



# ROCKJUMPER

Worldwide Birding Adventures

## Northern Peru

### Marañon Endemics & Marvelous Spatuletail

*4<sup>th</sup> to 25<sup>th</sup> September 2016*



**Marañón Crescentchest by Dubi Shapiro**

This tour just gets better and better. This year the 7 participants, Rob and Baldomero enjoyed a bird filled trip that found 723 species of birds. We had particular success with some tricky groups, finding 12 Rails and Crakes (all but 1 being seen!), 11 Antpittas (8 seen), 90 Tanagers and allies, 71 Hummingbirds, 95 Flycatchers. We also found many of the iconic endemic species of Northern Peru, such as White-winged Guan, Peruvian Plantcutter, Marañón Crescentchest, Marvellous Spatuletail, Pale-billed Antpitta, Long-whiskered Owlet, Royal Sunangel, Koepcke's Hermit, Ash-throated

Antwren, Koepcke's Screech Owl, Yellow-faced Parrotlet, Grey-bellied Comet and 3 species of Inca Finch. We also found more widely distributed, but always special, species like Andean Condor, King Vulture, Agami Heron and Long-tailed Potoo on what was a very successful tour.

### Top 10 Birds

1. **Marañón Crescentchest**
2. **Spotted Rail**
3. **Stygian Owl**
4. **Ash-throated Antwren**
5. **Stripe-headed Antpitta**
6. **Ochre-fronted Antpitta**
7. **Grey-bellied Comet**
8. **Long-tailed Potoo**
9. **Jelski's Chat-Tyrant**
10. = **Chestnut-backed Thornbird, Yellow-breasted Brush Finch**

*You know it has been a good tour when neither Marvellous Spatuletail nor Long-whiskered Owlet make the top 10 of birds seen!*

### Day 1: 4 September: Pacific coast and Chaparri

Upon meeting, we headed straight towards the coast and birded the fields near Monsefue, quickly finding Coastal Miner. Our main quarry proved trickier and we had to scan a lot of fields before eventually finding a distant flock of Tawny-throated Dotterel; we walked closer, getting nice looks at a flock of 24 of the near-endemic *pallidus* subspecies of this cracking shorebird. The Santa Rosa beach area was very productive with lots of seabird activity offshore, we saw large numbers of Peruvian Booby, Peruvian Pelican, Guanay Cormorant and Inca Tern, with a good supporting cast that included Grey Gull, South American Tern and Blue-footed Booby. Turning to the dunes, we soon found a very cooperative male Least Seedsnipe. A surprise here was a very obliging Short-eared Owl. The drainage channel held Many-colored Rush Tyrant and Wren-like Rushbird but the strong wind made viewing difficult; we were eventually rewarded with great looks at the former but had to settle with 'dash past' and 'sing looks' at the latter. Just outside Santa Rosa, we found 21 Peruvian Thick-knees at their day roost amongst the garbage. The small pools near San José gave us a good variety of Nearctic waders plus Andean Lapwing, Puna Ibis, Cinnamon Teal and White-cheeked Pintail. We headed inland towards Chaparri EcoLodge, pausing en route to see Savannah Hawk, Pearl Kite, Northern Crested Caracara and a colony of Chestnut-collared Swallows.

We arrived for lunch and saw a pair of Superciliated Wrens, Amazilia Hummingbird, Grey-and-white Tyrannulet, Pale-legged (Pacific) Hornero and a White-winged Guan as we ate. An afternoon walk soon yielded



**Blue-footed Booby by by Dusan Brinhuizen**



the delightful Tumbes Tyrant, Scarlet-backed Woodpecker, White-edged Oriole, Baird's Flycatcher, amongst others. We also saw several Sechua Fox, 15 Collared Peccary, including 4 very young "piglets" and the endemic Guayaquil Squirrel. An after dinner walk produced reasonable looks at 3 West Peruvian Screech Owls (the *pacificus* subspecies).



White-winged Guan by Adam Riley

of a female Peruvian Sheartail and Short-tailed Woodstar sitting next to each other. At the reservoir, we found a good variety of waterbirds, including Great Grebe. At dusk, we headed to Cerro Racarumi in the hope of finding an Anthony's (Scrub) Nightjar. Unfortunately, a very strong wind picked up and we only heard one distantly.

### Day 3: 6 September: Casupe and Chaparri

We began with an early drive up to Casupe. On the way out of Chaparri reserve, we found a Band-winged Nightjar of the *decussatus* subspecies - now often considered a separate species Tschudi's Nightjar (though there is still a debate about which English name to use for this taxon) which is endemic to the coastal deserts of Peru. We enjoyed great looks at a male on the ground and in flight.

Climbing up to Casupe, we stopped and heard 3 White-winged Guans. Arriving at the breakfast site, we soon saw Yellow-tailed Oriole, Three-banded Warbler, Grey-and-gold Warbler, Long-billed Starthroat, Tumbes Pewee (previously considered the *punensis* subspecies of Tropical Pewee) Plumbeous-backed Thrush, Ecuadorian Piculet and the *porcullae* subspecies of Grey-chinned Hermit, which is often and deservedly considered a separate species - Porculla Hermit. After breakfast, we added Ecuadorian Trogon (a recent split from Black-tailed Trogon) and Grey-breasted Flycatcher. We then headed up towards the pass; the road was being worked on so we walked back down, picking up Black-cowled Saltator, Hepatic Tanager, Rusty Flowerpiercer, Hooded Siskin, Speckle-breasted Wren, Tumbesian Tyrannulet and Pacific Elaenia. A cloudless sky meant it got



Peruvian Plantcutter by Adam Riley



very hot early and activity died off fast. Below the village we added Sooty-crowned Flycatcher and headed back to Chaparri for lunch, picking up an immature Variable Hawk on the way.



White-tailed Jay by Adam Riley

In the heat of the afternoon, a brief raptor watch by Jan and Rob produced 2 Black-chested Eagles, 1 adult king Vulture and an immature Harris's Hawk. In the afternoon we further explored the Chaparri trails.

#### Day 4: 7 September: Tinajones to Pomac, Tucume and Salas

Leaving Chaparri, we headed to Tinajones reservoir and after some effort, we obtained great looks at a Spotted Rail; having broken the curse, we lucked into another as we walked back to the van and heard a third.

We then spent some time exploring the Huaca Las Ventanas pyramid of the Sican culture. The view from the top across the dry forest to the other pyramid was particularly impressive. We drove on to another site within the reserve where we quickly had good views of at least 2 Tumbes Swallows. We headed to lunch near Tucume and then visited the new museum and archaeological site.

A brief stop at La Viña reservoir found it completely dry. We arrived at the hotel and some dusk birding produced a fly-over Lesser Nighthawk and a flyby Anthony's (Scrub) Nightjar; despite our best efforts, we could elicit no calls or repeat appearances.

#### Day 5: 8 September: Abra Porculla and Jaen Area

An early start saw us above the village of Limon de Porculla for dawn. We enjoyed a field breakfast with stunning views and then caught up with our target birds, including Line-cheeked Spinetail, Bay-crowned Brush Finch, Piura Chat-Tyrant, Henna-hooded Foliage-gleaner, Rufous-necked Foliage-gleaner and Black-capped Sparrow. Shortly after crossing the pass we found an adult male Andean Condor and Bare-faced Ground Doves.

At Chamaya, we birded the thorn scrub and eventually obtained good looks at Little Inca Finch. Here we also saw our first Spot-throated Hummingbird, flushed a number of Lesser Nighthawks, and had brief looks at the *shumbae* subspecies of Collared Antshrike.

After lunch, we took a side road above Jaen; we started in the shaded part of the hill as it was very hot, finding Purple-throated Euphonia and Great Antshrike. As the sun went down, we moved up the slope and picked up "Marañón" Northern



Marvelous Spatuletail by Dubi Shapiro



Slaty Antshrike, Dull-colored Grassquit, Marañón Crescentchest, Marañón (Peruvian) Pigeon and Speckled Chachalaca.



Pale-billed Antpitta by Rob Williams

**Day 6: 9 September: Tamborapa road, Jaen area and Pomacochas**

Dawn found us in the field near Tamborapa. Our main target bird here was Marañón Spinetail and we very quickly found one sitting in the road having apparently been stunned by a car collision. Fortunately, it quickly recovered and flew away; apparently none the worse for its experience. We added the *chinchipensis* form of Necklaced Spinetail (formerly and still sometimes considered a separate species: Chinchipe Spinetail). Red Pileated Finch (now called Red-crested Finch by Clements), Brown-crested Flycatcher, 2 Marañón

Crescentchests and Rufous-fronted Thornbird were also found here. Tataupa Tinamous called and flocks of Scarlet-fronted Parakeet flew past.

On the way back to Jaen, we stopped at some rice fields near Huabal and had jigsaw views of Paint-billed Crakes, but with persistence, all managed to see this elusive bird. We also had good looks at Drab Seedeater and some flyby Ecuadorian Ground Doves. Having cleaned up the required Marañón specialities near Jaen, we gathered our bags plus Jan and Kirby, who had taken a morning off, and headed across the Marañón River to Pedro Ruiz and the Cordillera del Colán. En route we drove up the impressive valley of the Utcubamba valley, finding an obliging adult Fasciated Tiger Heron.

After lunch in Pedro Ruiz on the bank of the Utcubamba valley, we climbed towards Pomacochas, stopping at the Marvellous Spatuletail Visitor Centre at Huembo. Here we watched the hummingbird feeder for a while, seeing at least 5 male and 2 female Marvellous Spatuletails. We also saw White-bellied Woodstar, Bronzy Inca, Lesser (Green) Violetear, Violet-fronted Brilliant, Chestnut-breasted Coronet, Andean Emerald and White-bellied Hummingbird. Silvery (Silver-backed) Tanager, Chestnut-capped Brush Finch and Speckle-chested Piculet were in the grounds and Mitred Parakeets flew over. Rainclouds loomed and activity was low so we headed up to Pomacochas Lake where we had great looks at Plumbeous Rail and Puna Snipe.



Ochre-fronted Antpitta by David Shackelford

**Day 7: 10 September: San Lorenzo Trail and Pomacochas area**

We awoke to an earthquake that measured 6.1 on the Richter scale - with the epicentre only some 70km away - fortunately, there was no damage and the greatest inconvenience



was no electricity for a few minutes. After a candlelit breakfast, we left to walk up the San Lorenzo trail.



Long-whiskered Owlet by Rob Williams

We made good progress and soon reached the area for our target species, the fabulous Pale-billed Antpitta. We had nice looks at an adult and a juvenile. We took advantage of the altitude we had gained and carried on birding the ridgeline, picking up Violet-throated Starfrontlet of the *dichroua* subspecies, Amethyst-throated Sunangel, Rufous Spinetail, Plain-tailed Wren, Peruvian Wren, Green-and-black Fruiteater, Drab Hemispingus, amongst others, and hearing Russet-mantled Softail and Powerful Woodpecker.

After lunch, we headed back to Huembo Marvellous Spatuletail Visitor Centre. Between rain showers, we had great looks at a female Little Woodstar, Green-tailed and Black-tailed Trainbearers, Black-and-white Becard and Andean Guan. On the way back to the hotel near the Rio Chido Bridge, we found Sickie-winged Guan, Torrent Duck and White-capped Dipper.

### Day 8: 11 September: Abra Patricia area

After an early breakfast, we drove east to the wonderful Abra Patricia area. The humid forests, clinging to the northern extreme of the eastern cordillera of the Andes in Peru, are home to some of the richest avifauna in the world. We started birding along the road and soon heard, and Stuart glimpsed, an Ochre-fronted Antpitta. The nutrient-poor ridges of the Garcia area soon produced Rufous-tailed Tyrant and with time we had great looks at a male of the rare and very localised Royal Sunangel. We started seeing some flocks and picked up a variety of tanagers, including Rufous-crested, Flame-faced, Saffron-crowned, Beryl Spangled and Metallic Green. Near Alto Nieva, we walked a trail finding Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet, Cinnamon-breasted Tody-Tyrant and Pale-edged Flycatcher.

Despite the threatening storm clouds and a mid-afternoon shower, we headed down the owlet trail for our first attempt for the Long-whiskered Owlet - full of optimism. En route we found a pair of Olive Flycatchers and a few mixed flocks. In the valley bottom, we heard several good birds, including White-faced Nunbird, Slaty-backed Nightingale-thrush and another Ochre-fronted Antpitta. On the trail, we saw a Chestnut-capped Brush Finch and glimpsed an Olive Finch. As dusk came, we heard a Rufous-bellied Nighthawk and a distant Rufous-banded Owl before the heavens opened. We waited around an hour but the weather was getting worse and there was no sign of the owlet so we reluctantly headed back to the lodge for dinner.



Royal Sunangel by Dubi Shapiro

### Day 9: 12 September: Abra Patricia area

We started the day with great views of a pair of Ochre-fronted Antpittas; the male especially performed fantastically. We continued down to the area near the Llanteria where visited the



hummingbird feeders, catching up with Peruvian Piedtail and Reddish Hermit. Some great canopy flocks passed by, holding a good variety of Tanagers.



Lulu's Tody-Flycatcher by Clayton Burne

Several Andean Cock-of-the-Rocks fed in fruiting palms. We had eye-level looks at Ecuadorian Tyrannulet. On the forest trail, we heard an Ash-throated Antwren and a Sharpbill and saw Ornate Flycatcher, Crimson-crested Woodpecker and Ruddy Pigeon. It was very sunny and activity ceased towards midday so we headed higher and made a brief stop at Alto Nieva where we found a Bar-winged Wood Wren and Speckle-chested Piculet.

In the afternoon, we headed back down the trail to look for the owl. Before dark, we found Streak-headed Antbird. The Long-whiskered Owllet played very hard to see but, with persistence, all had at least some views of this tiny, secretive owl and we heard at least 2 calling. We also heard Rufous-banded Owl and Andean Pygmy Owl.

#### Day 10: 13 September: Abra Patricia Lodge and area

Before dawn, we looked for and heard White-throated Screech Owl – Rob managing to get flight views. We spent the morning birding the trails at Owllet lodge. Bright sunlight made it hard work as there was little activity but we gradually teased out a selection of good birds, including Peruvian Wren, Golden-headed Quetzal and Chestnut-breasted Chlorophonia.

After lunch, we headed down to the Alto Nieva area. Time was spent looking for raptors, which gave us a Short-tailed Hawk. Working a side trail gave us Speckle-breasted Piculet and Bar-winged Woodwren in quick succession. We saw a couple of small flocks on the way back to the lodge but found no new birds. We spent the late afternoon on the trails again, finally managing to see Rusty-tinged Antpitta. A mixed flock entertained us and we added Tyrannine Woodcreeper to our lists. At dusk, we tried for Cinnamon Screech Owl and had a couple calling very close, unfortunately, we could not get views in the dense bamboo.

#### Day 11: 14 September: Abra Patricia to Tarapoto

We made an early start towards the lowlands. A stop just before dawn gave us great looks at a male Lyre-tailed Nightjar perched on a branch and then flying overhead, silhouetted against the lightening sky.

We then visited the Arena Blanca reserve, seeing a Red-ruffed Fruitcrow on arrival. Little Tinamou and Orange-billed Sparrow were seen well at the maize feeding station. The hummingbird feeders held a good variety of species, including the rare and local Black-throated Brilliant, Blue-fronted and Green-fronted Lancebills, Many-spotted



Rufous-crested Coquette by Rob Williams



Hummingbird, the fantastic Wire-crested Thorntail and Rufous-crested Coquette. We then headed on to a restaurant and some forest near Rioja where we had great looks at Rufous-sided Crake and found a variety of common lowland Amazonian species.



Long-tailed Potoo by Markus Lilje

After lunch, we drove on to drop Kirby off at Moyobamba, before heading to Tarapoto. We visited the lake near town and found 163 Black-bellied Whistling Ducks (a Peru tick for Rob!), 30+ Comb Ducks and a good variety of other waterbirds. The second Rufous-sided Crake of the day was seen and a pair of duetting Grey-breasted Crakes could not be lured into view. A Planalto Hermit was seen briefly, a Grey-cowled Woodrail crossed the road in front of us and we saw our first Ferruginous Pygmy Owl of the trip.

Day 12: 15 September: Cordillera Escalera and Shapaja road

After an early breakfast, we drove up the Cordillera Escalera. Our first stop found some fruiting trees that yielded Euphonia Euphoria with 7 species feeding in them: Orange-bellied, Bronze-green, White-vented, Thick-billed, Purple-throated, Plumbeous and Blue-naped Chlorophonia. A male Dotted Tanager joined them - the first of several we would see during the day. Further up the road, we enjoyed some flocks of Tanagers, picking up Olive (Carmioli's) Tanager and a female Black-and-white Tanager. Other notable birds included Rufous-tailed Antwren and a fly-past White-tipped Sicklebill. At Konabikh reserve we enjoyed the hummingbird feeders, getting great looks at several Koepcke's Hermits and Gould's Jewelfronts, amongst others. The trails here gave us fantastic views of a roosting Long-tailed Potoo and a Golden-headed Manakin lek. In the afternoon, we headed to the Shapaja road, picking up Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant, Sulphur-bellied Tyrant-Manakin. We stopped for a sundowner drink at a local hotel and waited for dusk to do some owling. We were rewarded with a fly-over *Vampyrum spectrum* - South America's largest bat. We heard both Spectacled and Crested Owls but could not lure them close enough to see - the full moon and clear skies not helping our quest.

### Day 13: 16 September: Quebrada Upaquiua and to Moyobamba

We started the day with a Tropical Screech Owl in the hotel grounds before heading south-east, up the Huallaga valley to the semi-deciduous forests of Quebrada Upaquiua. A Tataupa Tinamou crossed the road ahead of us as we drove in. It was a relatively cool morning which was a relief as it can get hot very quickly here. We birded the trails here, picking up most of the specialities, including: Ashy-headed Greenlet, White-bellied Pygmy Tyrant, "Huallaga" Northern Slaty Antshrike, the striking *keonigorum* subspecies of White-browed Antbird where the white



Gould's Jewelfront by Dusan Brinhuizen





forms a cap, and the fantastic looking *gustavi* subspecies of Cobalt-winged Parakeet, which is confined to the upper Huallaga valley. We also found widespread Amazonian species, including Bluish-fronted Jacamar, Rusty-capped Nunlet, Blue-winged Parrotlet, Barred Antshrike and Great Antshrike.



Stygian Owl by Adam Riley

We headed back to Tarapoto for a nice, typical lunch and then went on to Moyobamba. En route we stopped to look at Oilbirds in a ravine and found 41 on the ledges. A bonus here was a nice Boa Constrictor on a rock by the stream. A flock of 200+ White-collared Swifts wheeled overhead. Arriving at Moyobamba, we collected Kirby and went on to a wetland near the city where we found 4 Masked Ducks. The scrub nearby held Cinereous-breasted Spinetail and although our usual site for Russet-crowned Crake had been cleared for a new coffee plantation, we managed to find a few and most of the group got some looks at one. At the hotel, the keen owlers were rewarded with looks at 2 Band-bellied Owls.

#### Day 14: 17 September: Tingana and Moyobamba area

This morning we visited the flooded forests of Tingana, finding a good variety of Amazonian birds associated with such habitats, such as Agami Heron, Band-tailed Antbird, Silvered Antbird, Varzea Thrush and 5 species of Kingfisher.

In the afternoon, we explored the Moyobamba area taking in some of the specialities. We caught up with the Russet-crowned Crake for the people who had previously missed it. A small marsh area produced both Black-billed Seedfinch and Pale-eyed Blackbird. Another marsh in an area of rice fields held Blackish Rail and after some effort, we were rewarded with great views. We finished the day at Moro Calzada where we found 6 nightbirds in a short period of time with great looks at a perched Blackish Nightjar, nice flyby looks at Rufous Nightjar and the fabulous experience of a Stygian Owl flying over us, wing-clapping. After dinner, we headed uphill from the lodge and were rewarded with close views of a Napo (Vermiculated) Screech Owl.

#### Day 15: 18 September: Quebrada Mishquiaquillo

We made an early start for the high ridge above Quebrada Mishquiaquillo. The 600m climb was taxing but with such a gung-ho group we made it in good time and were rewarded with great looks at the endemic Ash-throated Antwren. A Buff-throated Tody-Flycatcher was a greatly appreciated bonus bird on the ridge. Other good species on the climb up and down were: Chestnut-throated Spinetail, Spot-winged Parrotlet, White-



Agami Heron by Rich Lindie



plumed and Hairy-crested Antbirds, Yellow-cheeked (Green-backed) Becard, Black-and-white Tody-Flycatcher, Blue-rumped Manakin (of the Milky-rumped *leucopygia* subspecies with a white crown and predominantly white rump), Yellow-crested Tanager, Golden-collared Toucanet and Fiery-throated Fruiteater, of which we found a nest.



Koepcke's Screech Owls by Dave Semler

After lunch, we sat out a heavy rainstorm before heading to the hummingbird feeders. We started looking for the rare and very shy Ocellated Crake, one flushed and was seen by Amy and Richard, and several others were heard but not seen. At Moro Calzada, we quickly found Wedge-tailed Grassfinch.

#### Day 16: 19 September: To Gocta

Leaving Wakanqui, we found a Spot-tailed Nightjar. We started the serious birding just before Puente Aguas Verdes with a big flock of 3 *Chaetura* swift species. The main focus of the day was flocks and we soon hit the motherload, firstly with a tanager dominated flock that gave us several of the scarcer species, including Blue-browed, Golden-eared, Golden-naped and Orange-eared. We followed that up with another flock that was dominated by Flycatchers, getting: Marble-faced, Variegated and Spectacled Bristle Tyrants, Yellow-margined Flatbill, Peruvian and Sooty-capped Tyrannulets, Ornate Flycatcher and Slaty-capped Flycatcher. Other good birds accompanying the flocks

were: Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner, the *ochrogaster* subspecies of Rufous-rumped Foliage-gleaner, Versicolored Barbet, Plain Antvireo, White-backed Fire-eye, Ash-browed Spinetail and Red-stained Woodpecker. The rain came in hard late-morning so we headed up over the pass and enjoyed lunch in a roadside restaurant before heading on towards the Utcubamba valley.

At Gocta Lodge we enjoyed the views of the highest waterfall in Peru and some late-afternoon birding gave us Marañón Thrush. After dinner, the intrepid owlers were rewarded with great looks at the nominate form of Peruvian Screech Owl (surely a good split), also hearing a Buff-fronted Owl that could not be lured into view.

#### Day 17: 20 September: Gocta, Kuelap and Leymebamba

Some pre-breakfast birding near the lodge produced Rufous-capped Antshrike and nice looks at some other familiar birds. We then drove up the spectacular Utcubamba valley and up to the citadel of Kuelap. Here we enjoyed a few hours of exploring this fascinating archaeological site that is still shrouded in bromeliad clad trees and that has only been sparingly restored and conserved. As well as enjoying the site for its intrinsic beauty and history, we also enjoyed seeing Rainbow



Grey-bellied Comet by Adam Riley



Starfrontlet, Purple-throated Sunangel, Sword-billed Hummingbird, Black-throated Flowerpiercer and Tufted Tit-Tyrant. After lunch, we headed down to the Utcubamba valley again and towards Leymebamba. En route we made some stops, picking up two roosting Koepecke's Screech Owls, Black-necked Woodpecker, Plumbeous Rail and Baron's Spinetail.



Stripe-headed Antpitta by Clayton Burne

the western Andes. This journey entailed descending some 2000m in altitude to cross the river at the village of Balsas and took us from temperate forest and paramo to semi-deciduous forest and back to humid Andean scrub. On the way, we picked up a great series of birds, including the *leymebambae* subspecies of Rusty-breasted Antpitta (surely a good species), Buff-bridled and Grey-winged Inca Finches, Yellow-faced Parrotlet, Chestnut-backed Thornbird, White-winged Black Tyrant and Jelski's Chat-Tyrant. We arrived in Celendin for the night.

#### Day 20: 23 September: Celendin to Cajamarca

We enjoyed a field breakfast and then succeeded in finding the now very rare and local *cajamarcae* subspecies of Rufous Antpitta (surely a good species since it is consequently one of the most threatened birds on earth - its tiny range and remaining habitat are highly fragmented and still being cleared). We moved on to higher ground, finding Peruvian Sierra Finch, Rufous-webbed Bush Tyrant, Andean Hillstar and Paramo Pipit. The Chonta river valley yielded a nice male Grey-bellied Comet, one of the most localised and rare hummingbirds in Peru. Here we also added Black Metaltail and Yellow-billed Tit-Tyrant. In the afternoon we headed to Abra El Gavilan where we quickly saw another very range restricted species that persists in tiny fragments of habitat - the Unicolored Tapaculo.

#### Day 18: 21 September: Rio Atuen valley and Abra Barro Negro

The Atuen river valley provided a challenging but rewarding morning's birding. The weather started out as overcast before turning to rain and the birds seemed withdrawn and difficult to get to grip with. We persevered and found a series of flocks, getting good looks at some good birds like Russet-mantled Softtail, Aplomado Falcon, Grey-breasted Mountain Toucan, Northern Mountain Cacique and Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet. We then headed up towards Abra Barro Negro (Black Mud Pass) and enjoyed a picnic lunch whilst watching Moustached Flowerpiercer. Further up we found the endemic Coppery Metaltail. In the mid-afternoon, we visited the great museum at Laymebamba which focusses on the incredible archaeological finds at Laguna de los Condores.

#### Day 19: 22 September: The mid-Marañón valley

Today we crossed the deep canyon of the Marañón River which spans from the highlands of the eastern Andes to



Black-necked Woodpecker  
by Rob Williams





Yellow-faced Parrotlet by Dave Semler

### Day 21: 24 September: San Marcos and Cajamarca area

We headed to the thorn scrub above San Marcos where we enjoyed wonderful looks at the Great Spinetail. Laguna San Nicolas gave us a selection of Andean waterbirds, including Andean Duck, Yellow-billed Teal, Yellow-billed Pintail, Andean Coot, Puna Ibis, Andean Gull and Wren-like Rushbird. A female Blue-winged Teal was an early migrant and a White-cheeked Pintail was unusual at this altitude.

We headed up to Cumbe Mayo, stopping en route for views of White-browed and Rufous-naped Ground Tyrants. We enjoyed a

picnic lunch with Slender-billed Miner and White-tailed Shrike-Tyrant being seen. A walk through the impressive rock outcrops produced fantastic looks at Stripe-headed Antpitta, 3 species of Sierra Finch in one binocular view, Black Metaltail, White-winged and Cream-winged Cinclodes, Many-striped Canastero and Striated Earthreeper. A fitting finale to a great tour.

We enjoyed a last dinner and list session back at the hotel.

### Day 22: 25 September: Cajamarca and departure

After an early breakfast, it was time for our flights to Lima and onwards.

### Bird List

#### Birds (723 in total)

Nomenclature and taxonomy follows Gill, F and D Donsker (Eds). 2015. IOC World Bird List (v 5.3).

**Status codes:** E = Endemic, NE = Near-endemic, I = Introduced

**IUCN codes:** CR = Critically endangered, EN = Endangered, VU = Vulnerable, EW = Extinct in the Wild, NT = Near Threatened, DD = Data Deficient

### TINAMOUS - Tinamidae

#### **Great Tinamou - NT**

Heard and Rob glimpsed one at Llanteria.

*Tinamus major*

#### **Cinereous Tinamou**

Several heard and Rob saw one briefly at KONABIKH.

*Crypturellus cinereus*

#### **Little Tinamou**

Several heard and one seen well at Arena Blanca.

*Crypturellus soui*

#### **Tataupa Tinamou**

Heard above Jaen and above Tamborapa. 1 seen crossing the road at Quebrada Upaquihua.

*Crypturellus tataupa*

#### **Andean Tinamou**

Heard at Abra Proculla.

*Nothoprocta pentlandii*



**DUCKS, GEESE, AND WATERFOWL - Anatidae**

- Torrent Duck** *Merganetta armata*  
A male seen very well in the Rio Chido. A pair with two small chicks below Abra Patricia.
- Black-bellied Whistling-Duck** *Dendrocygna autumnalis*  
163 seen well at Tarapoto.
- Comb Duck** *Sarkidiornis sylvicola*  
40+ distantly at Tinajones reservoir, where exceptionally low water levels precluded access.  
30+ seen well near Tarapoto.
- Blue-winged Teal** *Anas discors*  
1 female at Laguna San Nicolas.
- Cinnamon Teal** *Anas cyanoptera*  
Common on pools near San José and at Tinajones.
- White-cheeked Pintail** *Anas bahamensis*  
About 50 near San José. Several at Tinajones and 1 at Laguna San Nicolas.
- Yellow-billed Teal** *Anas flavirostris*  
Several near Leymebamba and at Laguna San Nicolas.
- Yellow-billed Pintail** *Anas georgica*  
1 at Laguna San Nicolas.
- Masked Duck** *Nomonyx dominicus*  
6 and 3 seen on two different lagoons near Moyobamba.
- Andean Duck** *Oxyura ferruginea*  
1 near San José.

**GUANS, CHACHALACAS, AND CURASSOWS - Cracidae**

- Speckled Chachalaca** *Ortalis guttata*  
Two above Jaen. Common in San Martin lowlands. Heard near Gocta.
- Andean Guan** *Penelope montagnii*  
Singles at Huambo and Rio Atuen.
- White-winged Guan - E - CR** *Penelope albipennis*  
Common at Chaparri with up to 20 seen daily.
- Sickle-winged Guan** *Chamaepetes goudotii*  
One seen very well just metres away along the Rio Chido.

**GREBES - Podicipedidae**

- Pied-billed Grebe** *Podilymbus podiceps*  
1 at Tinajones and 8 at Laguna Nicolas.
- Great Grebe** *Podiceps major*  
3 distantly on Tinajones reservoir.

**IBISES AND SPOONBILLS - Threskiornithidae**

- Puna Ibis** *Plegadis ridgwayi*  
About 15 near San José. Several near Cajamarca and at laguna San Jose.

**HERONS, EGRETS, AND BITTERNs - Ardeidae**

- Rufescent Tiger Heron** *Tigrisoma lineatum*  
A juvenile seen in Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.
- Fasciated Tiger Heron** *Tigrisoma fasciatum*  
An adult seen well on the Utcubamba river near Pedro Ruiz.
- Black-crowned Night Heron** *Nycticorax nycticorax*  
Singles near Monsefue and at Laguna San Nicolas.



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<b>Striated Heron</b> Common.	<i>Butorides striata</i>
<b>Western Cattle Egret</b> Common.	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
<b>Cocoi Heron</b> Several in the lowlands of San Martin.	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>
<b>Great Egret</b> Common.	<i>Ardea alba</i>
<b>Capped Heron</b> 7 seen on the Mayo river near Tingana.	<i>Pilherodius pileatus</i>
<b>Little Blue Heron</b> 1 adult near San José.	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
<b>Snowy Egret</b> Common.	<i>Egretta thula</i>

#### PELICANS - Pelecanidae

<b>Peruvian Pelican - NT</b> Common on Pacific coast.	<i>Pelecanus thagus</i>
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#### BOOBIES AND GANNETS - Sulidae

<b>Blue-footed Booby</b> A few with the Peruvian Boobies off Santa Rosa beach.	<i>Sula nebouxii</i>
<b>Peruvian Booby</b> Common offshore at Santa Rosa.	<i>Sula variegata</i>

#### CORMORANTS AND SHAGS - Phalacrocoracidae

<b>Neotropic Cormorant</b> Common.	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>
<b>Guanay Cormorant</b> Large numbers (1000+) passing offshore at Santa Rosa beach.	<i>Leucocarbo bougainvillii</i>

#### NEW WORLD VULTURES - Cathartidae

<b>Turkey Vulture</b> Common.	<i>Cathartes aura</i>
<b>Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture</b> 2 near Rioja.	<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>
<b>Greater Yellow-headed Vulture</b> Several in eastern lowlands.	<i>Cathartes melambrotus</i>
<b>Black Vulture</b> Common.	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>
<b>King Vulture</b> Single adults at Chaparri and Quebrada Upaquihoa.	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>
<b>Andean Condor - NT</b> An adult male was seen well circling over the road on the drive from Abra Porculla to Jaen.	<i>Vultur gryphus</i>

#### HAWKS, EAGLES, AND KITES - Accipitridae

<b>Pearl Kite</b> Great looks at 1 en route to Chaparri.	<i>Gampsonyx swainsonii</i>
<b>Swallow-tailed Kite</b> Several seen in the lowlands of San Martin.	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>



**Snail Kite**

Several seen in the lowlands of San Martin.

**Double-toothed Kite**

1 soaring below Llanteria.

**Plumbeous Kite**

2 near Moyobamba.

**Savanna Hawk**

Fairly common in lowlands of Lambayeque.

**Roadside Hawk**

Common in lowlands east of the Andes.

**Harris's Hawk**

Several seen at Chaparri.

**Variable Hawk**

Several seen at various sites.

**Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle**

Several seen at various sites.

**Black-and-chestnut Eagle**

Harry saw an adult apparently carrying a chicken at the San Lorenzo trail.

**White-throated Hawk**

2 distantly in Río Atuen and 1 seen very well below Abra Barro Negro.

**Short-tailed Hawk**

Several in the east.

*Rostrhamus sociabilis*

*Harpagus bidentatus*

*Ictinia plumbea*

*Buteogallus meridionalis*

*Rupornis magnirostris*

*Parabuteo unicinctus*

*Geranoaetus polyosoma*

*Geranoaetus melanoleucus*

*Spizaetus isidori*

*Buteo albigula*

*Buteo brachyurus*

### **RAILS, GALLINULES, AND COOTS - Rallidae**

**Grey-breasted Crane**

A pair calling near Tarapoto did not come into view.

**Ocellated Crane**

Several calling and Amy and Richard saw a flushed bird fly some distance.

**Russet-crowned Crane**

Individuals seen on two days near Moyobamba, others heard.

**Rufous-sided Crane**

Seen near Rioja and Tarapoto.

**Grey-necked Wood Rail**

1 seen crossing a rural road near Tarapoto.

**Paint-billed Crane**

Two seen in a rice field north of Jaen.

**Spotted Rail**

Two seen and another heard at Tinajones reservoir. Great looks of one completely in the open.

**Blackish Rail**

1 seen well near Rioja.

**Plumbeous Rail**

1 seen very well at Pomacochas lake, 2 near Kuelap and 1 at Cumbe Mayo.

**Common Gallinule**

Common, seen at several locations.

**Purple Gallinule**

4 at Tinajones reservoir, several in San Martin lowlands.

**Andean Coot**

1 near San José, several at Tinajones reservoir.

*Laterallus exilis*

*Micropygia schomburgkii*

*Laterallus viridis*

*Laterallus melanophaius*

*Aramides cajaneus*

*Neocrex erythrops*

*Pardirallus maculatus*

*Pardirallus nigricans*

*Pardirallus sanguinolentus*

*Gallinula galeata*

*Porphyrio martinicus*

*Fulica ardesiaca*



**LIMPKIN - Aramidae****Limpkin***Aramus guarauna*

1 at Tingana and 1 near Rioja.

**THICK-KNEES - Burhinidae****Peruvian Thick-knee***Burhinus superciliaris*

21 seen very well near Santa Rosa, others heard at dusk at Chaparri and Los Faiques.

**OYSTERCATCHERS - Haematopodidae****American Oystercatcher***Haematopus palliatus*

A few on the beach at Santa Rosa.

**STILTS AND AVOCETS - Recurvirostridae****Black-necked Stilt***Himantopus mexicanus*

Fairly common on the coast and at Tinajones reservoir and near Rioja in rice fields.

**PLOVERS AND LAPWINGS - Charadriidae****Tawny-throated Dotterel***Oreopholus ruficollis*

A flock of 24 near Monsefue.

**Andean Lapwing***Vanellus resplendens*

Two on the coast at San José were a very unusual record. Fairly common in highlands.

**Grey Plover***Pluvialis squatarola*

Several on the coast.

**Semipalmated Plover***Charadrius semipalmatus*

Several on the coast.

**Killdeer***Charadrius vociferus*

Common on the coastal fields and wetlands.

**Collared Plover***Charadrius collaris*

3 at Tinajones reservoir and 2 near Tingana.

**JACANAS - Jacanidae****Wattled Jacana***Jacana jacana*

Common in the San Martin lowlands.

**SEEDSNIPES - Thinocoridae****Least Seedsnipe***Thinocorus rumicivorus*

Great looks at a male at Santa Rosa.

**SANDPIPERS AND ALLIES - Scolopacidae****Puna Snipe***Gallinago andina*

About 15 at Pomacochas lake.

**Whimbrel***Numenius phaeopus*

Several on the coast.

**Greater Yellowlegs***Tringa melanoleuca*

1 at Laguna San Nicolas.

**Lesser Yellowlegs***Tringa flavipes*

Several at San José, near Rioja and 1 at Laguna San Nicolas.

**Willet***Tringa semipalmata*

1 on the beach at Santa Rosa.





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<b>Spotted Sandpiper</b> Common.	<i>Actitis macularius</i>
<b>Ruddy Turnstone</b> 1 on the beach at Santa Rosa.	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
<b>Sanderling</b> Common on the beach at Santa Rosa.	<i>Calidris alba</i>
<b>Semipalmated Sandpiper - NT</b> 3 near San José.	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>
<b>Western Sandpiper</b> 1 near San José.	<i>Calidris mauri</i>
<b>Least Sandpiper</b> Common on pools near San José.	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>
<b>Baird's Sandpiper</b> Several in fields and around pools on coast, a flock of 8 between Cajamarca and Celendin and several at Laguna San Nicolas.	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>
<b>Pectoral Sandpiper</b> 1 near San José.	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>
<b>Stilt Sandpiper</b> 5 on pools near San José and 1 at Laguna San Nicolas.	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>
<b>Wilson's Phalarope</b> Common on pools near San José.	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>

#### GULLS, TERNS, AND SKIMMERS - Laridae

<b>Andean Gull</b> 1 on coast, 1 in Rio Atuen valley, 10 at Laguna San Nicolas.	<i>Chroicocephalus serranus</i>
<b>Grey-headed Gull</b> Common on coast.	<i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus</i>
<b>Grey Gull</b> 4 seen on Santa Rosa beach.	<i>Leucophaeus modestus</i>
<b>Kelp Gull</b> Common on coast.	<i>Larus dominicanus</i>
<b>Royal Tern</b> 1 offshore at Santa Rosa.	<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>
<b>Common Tern</b> 2 offshore at Santa Rosa.	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
<b>South American Tern</b> 20+ offshore at Santa Rosa going south.	<i>Sterna hirundinacea</i>
<b>Large-billed Tern</b> 4 on the Huallaga River.	<i>Phaetusa simplex</i>
<b>Inca Tern - NT</b> 100+ offshore at Santa Rosa and an immature on the village beach there,	<i>Larosterna inca</i>

#### PIGEONS AND DOVES - Columbidae

<b>Rock Dove - I</b> This introduced species is common in towns and cities.	<i>Columba livia</i>
<b>Scaled Pigeon</b> 2 near Aguas Verdes.	<i>Patagioenas speciosa</i>
<b>Band-tailed Pigeon</b> Several in highlands and a flock of 30+ in Quebrada Mishquiaquillo was exceptionally low.	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>



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<b>Pale-vented Pigeon</b> Several near Tingana.	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>
<b>Maranon Pigeon - VU</b> 2 above Jaen, 1 above Tamborapa, 1 at Gocta and 3 at Balsas.	<i>Patagioenas oenops</i>
<b>Plumbeous Pigeon</b> Several seen in the lowlands of San Martin.	<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>
<b>Ruddy Pigeon - VU</b> 2 on the trail above Llanteria.	<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>
<b>Plain-breasted Ground Dove</b> 1 seen near Moyobamba.	<i>Columbina minuta</i>
<b>Ecuadorian Ground Dove</b> Several near Jaen.	<i>Columbina buckleyi</i>
<b>Ruddy Ground Dove</b> Several in lowlands of San Martin.	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>
<b>Croaking Ground Dove</b> Common west of the Andes and fairly common in the Marañón valley.	<i>Columbina cruziana</i>
<b>Blue Ground Dove</b> Fairly common in lowlands of San Martin.	<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>
<b>Bare-faced Ground Dove</b> Several on the road from Abra Porculla to Jaen and above Balsas.	<i>Metriopelia ceciliae</i>
<b>White-tipped Dove</b> Common.	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>
<b>Ochre-bellied Dove - VU</b> 1 flew across the road at Casupe and others were heard calling.	<i>Leptotila ochraceiventris</i>
<b>Eared Dove</b> Common.	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>
<b>West Peruvian Dove</b> Common in the coastal lowlands.	<i>Zenaida meloda</i>

#### HOATZIN - Opisthocomidae

<b>Hoatzin</b> Several on the Río Huallaga near Tarapoto.	<i>Opisthocomus hoazin</i>
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#### CUCKOOS - Cuculidae

<b>Smooth-billed Ani</b> Common in the San Martin lowlands.	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
<b>Groove-billed Ani</b> Common in arid lowlands and the Marañón valley.	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>
<b>Greater Ani</b> 2 at Quebrada Upaquihua.	<i>Crotophaga major</i>
<b>Striped Cuckoo</b> Commonly heard in open and scrubby habitats in drier areas.	<i>Tapera naevia</i>
<b>Little Cuckoo</b> 1 at Tingana.	<i>Coccyzua minuta</i>
<b>Squirrel Cuckoo</b> Fairly common.	<i>Piaya cayana</i>
<b>Dark-billed Cuckoo</b> 1 seen near Llanteria,	<i>Coccyzus melacoryphus</i>



**BARN-OWLS - Tytonidae**

**Western Barn Owl** *Tyto alba*  
 Heard at Moro Calzada.

**OWLS - Strigidae**

**Tropical Screech Owl** *Megascops choliba*  
 Several heard and one seen well near Tarapoto.

**West Peruvian Screech Owl** *Megascops roboratus*  
 At least 3 of the *pacificus* subspecies seen at Chaparri and others heard. A single of the nominate form was seen well at Gocta.

**Koepcke's Screech Owl** *Megascops koepckeae*  
 2 seen well at their day roost in the Utcubamba valley.

**Cinnamon Screech Owl** *Megascops petersoni*  
 Heard at Abra Patricia. Despite getting very close it remained hidden, perhaps due to the full moon.

**Napo Screech Owl** *Megascops napensis*  
 1 seen very well near Moyobamba.

**White-throated Screech Owl** *Megascops albogularis*  
 Heard at Abra Patricia and seen in flight by Rob.

**Rufous-banded Owl** *Strix albitarsis*  
 Heard at Abra Patricia.

**Band-bellied Owl** *Pulsatrix melanota*  
 2 seen at Waqanki lodge.

**Andean Pygmy Owl** *Glaucidium jardinii*  
 Heard at Abra Patricia.

**Ferruginous Pygmy Owl** *Glaucidium brasilianum*  
 Common in San Martin lowlands.

**Pacific Pygmy Owl** *Glaucidium peruanum*  
 Common by voice and a few seen at Chaparri, Casupe, Pomac.

**Long-whiskered Owlet - E - EN** *Xenoglaux loweryi*  
 2 seen at Abra Patricia.

**Burrowing Owl** *Athene cunicularia*  
 Common on coastal plain and 1 of the Amazonian subspecies seen near Moyobamba.

**Crested Owl** *Lophostrix cristata*  
 Heard along the Rio Huallaga.

**Spectacled Owl** *Pulsatrix perspicillata*  
 Heard along the Rio Huallaga.

**Buff-fronted Owl** *Aegolius harrisii*  
 Calls heard near Gocta Lodge in response to playback seem to fit this species, unfortunately the bird could not be seen.

**Stygian Owl** *Asio stygius*  
 Great looks at a male in display flight, wing-clapping over our heads.

**Short-eared Owl** *Asio flammeus*  
 Great looks at 1 at Santa Rosa.

**OILBIRD - Steatornithidae**

**Oilbird** *Steatornis caripensis*  
 41 seen at a breeding ravine near Moyobamba.



**POTOOS - Nyctibiidae**

**Long-tailed Potoo** *Nyctibius aethereus*  
1 seen superbly at day roost and KONABIKH on the Cordillera Escaper.

**NIGHTJARS AND ALLIES - Caprimulgidae**

**Lesser Nighthawk** *Chordeiles acutipennis*  
1 seen at Los Faiques and 5 flushed in daylight at Chamaya.

**Rufous-bellied Nighthawk** *Lurocalis rufiventris*  
Heard at Abra Patricia.

**Blackish Nightjar** *Nyctipolus nigrescens*  
2 seen, one very well, at Moro Calzada.

**Pauraque** *Nyctidromus albicollis*  
1 seen and several heard at Wakanqui.

**Anthony's Nightjar** *Nyctidromus anthonyi*  
1 heard at Chaparri and 1 seen briefly at Los Faiques.

**Tschudi's Nightjar** *Systellura decussatus*  
A male seen well at Chaparri. This is a recent split from Band-winged Nightjar.

**Lyre-tailed Nightjar** *Uropsalis lyra*  
A male seen well perched and in flight silhouetted against the dawn sky above Venceremos.

**Spot-tailed Nightjar** *Hydropsalis maculicaudus*  
Heard and seen briefly at Waqanki.

**Scissor-tailed Nightjar** *Hydropsalis torquata*  
1 female flushed in daytime near Moyobamba.

**Rufous Nightjar** *Antrostomus rufus*  
Seen well in flight and heard at Moro Calzada and others heard at Waqanki.

**SWIFTS - Apodidae**

**White-chinned Swift** *Cypseloides cryptus*  
A flock of about 30 near Garcia.

**Chestnut-collared Swift** *Streptoprocne rutila*  
A flock of about 40 below Abra Patricia. Smaller numbers on several other days.

**White-collared Swift** *Streptoprocne zonaris*  
Common in Andes.

**Pale-rumped Swift** *Chaetura egregia*  
About 10 at Aguas Verdes.

**Grey-rumped Swift** *Chaetura cinereiventris*  
1 of the *occidentalis* subspecies seen at Abra Porculla was an unusual record. About 20 of the nominate at Aguas Verdes.

**Short-tailed Swift** *Chaetura brachyura*  
Several in the eastern lowlands.

**White-tipped Swift** *Aeronautes montivagus*  
1 at Abra Porculla and several at Abra Patricia and Gocta.

**Neotropical Palm Swift** *Tachornis squamata*  
Common in eastern lowlands.

**HUMMINGBIRDS - Trochilidae**

**White-tipped Sicklebill** *Eutoxeres aquila*  
1 dashed past on the Cordillera Escalera.

**Buff-tailed Sicklebill** *Eutoxeres condamini*  
1 heard and glimpsed in Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.



<b>Rufous-breasted Hermit</b> A few seen in eastern foothills.	<i>Glaucis hirsutus</i>
<b>Green Hermit</b> Fairly common in eastern foothills.	<i>Phaethornis guy</i>
<b>Great-billed Hermit</b> 3 seen.	<i>Phaethornis malaris</i>
<b>Tawny-bellied Hermit</b> 1 seen well at Venceremos.	<i>Phaethornis symmatophorus</i>
<b>Koepcke's Hermit - E - NT</b> 5+ seen at KONABIKH.	<i>Phaethornis koepckeae</i>
<b>Reddish Hermit</b> Several seen.	<i>Phaethornis ruber</i>
<b>Black-throated Hermit</b> Singles at Aguas Verdes and Waqanki.	<i>Phaethornis atrimentalis</i>
<b>Grey-chinned Hermit</b> Several of the <i>porcullae</i> subspecies (sometimes considered a separate species Porculla Hermit) seen at Casupe and one at Abra Porculla. Individuals of the <i>zonura</i> subspecies were seen at several sites in the eastern Andes.	<i>Phaethornis griseogularis</i>
<b>Green-fronted Lancebill</b> Several seen in eastern foothills.	<i>Doryfera ludovicae</i>
<b>Blue-fronted Lancebill</b> 3 seen in eastern foothills.	<i>Doryfera johannae</i>
<b>Grey-breasted Sabrewing</b> Fairly common in eastern foothills.	<i>Campylopterus largipennis</i>
<b>White-necked Jacobin</b> Common in eastern foothills.	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>
<b>Brown Violetear</b> 2 seen.	<i>Colibri delphinae</i>
<b>Green Violetear</b> Common on east slope of Andes.	<i>Colibri thalassinus</i>
<b>Sparkling Violetear</b> Common in Andes.	<i>Colibri coruscans</i>
<b>Black-throated Mango</b> 2 seen.	<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>
<b>Violet-headed Hummingbird</b> 1 at Cordillera Escalera (leader only).	<i>Klais guimeti</i>
<b>Rufous-crested Coquette</b> An immature male at Arena Blanca and an adult male at Waqanki.	<i>Lophornis delattrei</i>
<b>Wire-crested Thorntail - NT</b> 2 males at Arena Blanca.	<i>Discosura popelairii</i>
<b>Blue-tailed Emerald</b> Several seen in eastern lowlands.	<i>Chlorostilbon mellisugus</i>
<b>Fork-tailed Woodnymph</b> Fairly common in eastern foothills.	<i>Thalurania furcata</i>
<b>White-chinned Sapphire</b> 2 at Quebrada Upaquihua and 1 at Waqanki.	<i>Hylocharis cyanus</i>
<b>Golden-tailed Sapphire</b> Fairly common in eastern foothills.	<i>Chrysuronia oenone</i>
<b>Tumbes Hummingbird - NE</b> Several at Chaparri.	<i>Leucippus baeri</i>



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<b>Spot-throated Hummingbird - NE</b> A few near Jaen.	<i>Leucippus taczanowskii</i>
<b>Many-spotted Hummingbird</b> 3 seen.	<i>Taphrospilus hypostictus</i>
<b>White-bellied Hummingbird</b> Several at Huembo.	<i>Amazilia chionogaster</i>
<b>Amazilia Hummingbird - NE</b> Common on west slope of the Andes at Chaparri, Casupe, Pomac and 1 in Cajamarca.	<i>Amazilia amazilia</i>
<b>Andean Emerald</b> Common at Huembo.	<i>Amazilia franciae</i>
<b>Glittering-throated Emerald</b> 3 seen.	<i>Amazilia fimbriata</i>
<b>Sapphire-spangled Emerald</b> Several in eastern foothills.	<i>Amazilia lactea</i>
<b>Speckled Hummingbird</b> Fairly common.	<i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i>
<b>Ecuadorian Piedtail - NT</b> 2 at Llanteria feeders.	<i>Phlogophilus hemileucurus</i>
<b>Black-throated Brilliant</b> 1 at Arena Blanca.	<i>Heliodoxa schreibersii</i>
<b>Fawn-breasted Brilliant</b> Several at Abra Patricia.	<i>Heliodoxa rubinoides</i>
<b>Violet-fronted Brilliant</b> At least 3 at Huembo.	<i>Heliodoxa leadbeateri</i>
<b>Chestnut-breasted Coronet</b> Common at Huembo.	<i>Boissonneaua matthewsii</i>
<b>Shining Sunbeam</b> Common at treeline.	<i>Aglaeactis cupripennis</i>
<b>Andean Hillstar</b> 1 between Celendin and Cajamarca and 1 at Cumbe Mayo.	<i>Oreotrochilus estella</i>
<b>Mountain Velvetbreast</b> 1 female in the Rio Atuen valley.	<i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi</i>
<b>Bronzy Inca</b> At least 2 at Huembo.	<i>Coeligena coeligena</i>
<b>Collared Inca</b> Fairly common at Abra Patricia.	<i>Coeligena torquata</i>
<b>Violet-throated Starfrontlet</b> 3 of the <i>dichroua</i> subspecies on the San Lorenzo trail.	<i>Coeligena violifer</i>
<b>Rainbow Starfrontlet - NE</b> Several at Kuelap, Rio Atuen and below Abra Barro Negro.	<i>Coeligena iris</i>
<b>Sword-billed Hummingbird</b> 5 seen.	<i>Ensifera ensifera</i>
<b>Great Sapphirewing</b> 1 below Abra Barro Negro.	<i>Pterophanes cyanopterus</i>
<b>Giant Hummingbird</b> 1 between Celendin and Cajamarca.	<i>Patagona gigas</i>
<b>Amethyst-throated Sunangel</b> 1 on the San Lorenzo trail.	<i>Heliangelus amethysticollis</i>
<b>Purple-throated Sunangel - NE</b> Several near Kuelap, Rio Atuen and Abra Barro Negro.	<i>Heliangelus viola</i>

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<b>Royal Sunangel - NE - EN</b> 1 male seen well below Abra Patricia.	<i>Heliangelus regalis</i>
<b>Sapphire-vented Puffleg</b> 3 below Abra Barro Negro.	<i>Eriocnemis luciani</i>
<b>Emerald-bellied Puffleg</b> Fairly common at Abra Patricia.	<i>Eriocnemis alina</i>
<b>Greenish Puffleg</b> 3 near Alto Nieva.	<i>Haplophaedia aureliae</i>
<b>Booted Racket-tail</b> About 10 seen.	<i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>
<b>Black-tailed Trainbearer</b> 5 seen.	<i>Lesbia victoriae</i>
<b>Green-tailed Trainbearer</b> 4 seen.	<i>Lesbia nuna</i>
<b>Tyrian Metaltail</b> Common.	<i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>
<b>Coppery Metaltail - E</b> 2 at Abra Barro Negro.	<i>Metallura theresiae</i>
<b>Black Metaltail - E</b> Several in Rio Chonta valley and at Cumbe Mayo.	<i>Metallura phoebe</i>
<b>Grey-bellied Comet - E - EN</b> 1 male seen well in the Rio Chonta valley.	<i>Taphrolesbia griseiventris</i>
<b>Long-tailed Sylph</b> 3 at San Lorenzo.	<i>Aglaiocercus kingii</i>
<b>Marvelous Spatuletail - E - EN</b> At least 5 males in various stages of tail growth and 2 females at Huembo.	<i>Loddigesia mirabilis</i>
<b>Long-billed Starthroat</b> 4 at Casupe.	<i>Heliomaster longirostris</i>
<b>Oasis Hummingbird - NE</b> 1 flyby at Santa Rosa was sadly leader only.	<i>Rhodopis vesper</i>
<b>Peruvian Sheartail - NE</b> Several immature/females at Chaparri, Pomac and Abra Porculla.	<i>Thaumastura cora</i>
<b>Purple-collared Woodstar</b> Common at Chaparri and Abra Porculla.	<i>Myrtis fanny</i>
<b>Short-tailed Woodstar</b> A couple at Chaparri and Pomac.	<i>Myrmia micrura</i>
<b>White-bellied Woodstar</b> Common.	<i>Chaetocercus mulsant</i>
<b>Little Woodstar - VU</b> A very obliging female seen well at Huambo and 1 at Gocta.	<i>Chaetocercus bombus</i>

#### TROGONS - Trogonidae

<b>Golden-headed Quetzal</b> 2 seen at Abra Patricia and 2 more at the Rio Atuen valley.	<i>Pharomachrus auriceps</i>
<b>Green-backed Trogon</b> 3 seen in eastern lowlands.	<i>Trogon viridis</i>
<b>Blue-crowned Trogon</b> 5 seen in eastern lowlands.	<i>Trogon curucui</i>
<b>Ecuadorian Trogon</b> 1 male seen well at Casupe.	<i>Trogon mesurus</i>



**Collared Trogon** *Trogon collaris*

1 at Cordillera Escalera.

**Masked Trogon** *Trogon personatus*

2 at Abra Patricia, including a male giving a very unusual 5 note call.

### KINGFISHERS - Alcedinidae

**Green-and-rufous Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle inda*

Several seen well at Tingana.

**American Pygmy Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle aenea*

Heard at Tingana.

**Green Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle americana*

Several at Tingana.

**Amazon Kingfisher** *Chloroceryle amazona*

1 near Jaen. Common along the Mayo river and at Tingana.

**Ringed Kingfisher** *Megaceryle torquata*

1 at Chaparri along the stream near the lodge.

### MOTMOTS - Momotidae

**Rufous Motmot** *Baryphthengus martii*

Heard at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.

**Broad-billed Motmot** *Electron platyrhynchum*

Heard at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.

### JACAMARS - Galbulidae

**Bluish-fronted Jacamar** *Galbula cyanescens*

Several in the lowlands of San Martin.

### PUFFBIRDS - Bucconidae

**Rufous-capped Nunlet** *Nonnula ruficapilla*

One seen very well at Quebrada Upaquihua.

**White-faced Nunbird** *Hapaloptila castanea*

Heard at Abra Patricia.

**Black-fronted Nunbird** *Monasa nigrifrons*

Several in the lowlands of San Martin.

**White-fronted Nunbird** *Monasa morphoeus*

A juvenile near Llanteria.

### NEW WORLD BARBETS - Capitonidae

**Gilded Barbet** *Capito auratus*

Several in the lowlands of San Martin.

**Versicolored Barbet - NT** *Eubucco versicolor*

A female with a flock near Llanteria.

### TOUCANS - Ramphastidae

**Black-throated Toucanet** *Aulacorhynchus atrogularis*

1 at Huembo.

**Chestnut-eared Aracari** *Pteroglossus castanotis*

Several in the lowlands of San Martin.

**Golden-collared Toucanet** *Selenidera reinwardtii*

A pair seen in Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.





<b>Grey-breasted Mountain Toucan - NT</b> Heard at Abra Patricia, 2 seen in Rio Atuen valley.	<i>Andigena hypoglauca</i>
<b>Channel-billed Toucan</b> About 5 at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.	<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>
<b>White-throated Toucan</b> Heard in eastern lowlands.	<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i>

### WOODPECKERS - Picidae

<b>Ecuadorian Piculet</b> 1 at Casupe.	<i>Picumnus sclateri</i>
<b>Speckle-chested Piculet - E - VU</b> 1 seen and others heard at Huembo.	<i>Picumnus steindachneri</i>
<b>Yellow-tufted Woodpecker</b> Several in eastern lowlands.	<i>Melanerpes cruentatus</i>
<b>Smoky-brown Woodpecker</b> 1 near Rioja.	<i>Picoides fumigatus</i>
<b>Scarlet-backed Woodpecker</b> Several at Chaparri. An adult and very recently fledged juvenile above Tamborapa.	<i>Veniliornis callonotus</i>
<b>Little Woodpecker</b> 5 seen in eastern lowlands.	<i>Veniliornis passerinus</i>
<b>Red-stained Woodpecker</b> 1 seen above Affluent.	<i>Veniliornis affinis</i>
<b>White-throated Woodpecker</b> 1 seen well at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.	<i>Piculus leucolaemus</i>
<b>Golden-olive Woodpecker</b> A couple heard at Chaparri and 1 seen well at Tucume.	<i>Colaptes rubiginosus</i>
<b>Crimson-mantled Woodpecker</b> Heard at Abra Patricia.	<i>Colaptes rivolii</i>
<b>Black-necked Woodpecker - E</b> 1 seen well in Utcubamba valley.	<i>Colaptes atricollis</i>
<b>Spot-breasted Woodpecker</b> 3 seen in eastern lowlands.	<i>Colaptes punctigula</i>
<b>Andean Flicker</b> Common in highlands.	<i>Colaptes rupicola</i>
<b>Lineated Woodpecker</b> Several seen.	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>
<b>Powerful Woodpecker</b> Heard on the San Lorenzo trail.	<i>Campephilus pollens</i>
<b>Crimson-crested Woodpecker</b> 1 seen well at Llanteria.	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>

### FALCONS AND CARACARAS - Falconidae

<b>Black Caracara</b> Several in the lowlands of San Martin.	<i>Daptrius ater</i>
<b>Mountain Caracara</b> Fairly common in the highlands of Amazonas and Cajamarca.	<i>Phalcoboenus megalopterus</i>
<b>Northern Crested Caracara</b> Several in the coastal lowlands.	<i>Caracara cheriway</i>
<b>Yellow-headed Caracara</b> Several in the lowlands of San Martin.	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>



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<b>Barred Forest Falcon</b> Heard at Abra Patricia.	<i>Micrastur ruficollis</i>
<b>American Kestrel</b> Common.	<i>Falco sparverius</i>
<b>Aplomado Falcon</b> A pair in the Rio Atuen seen well, 1 near Celendin and 1 at Cumbe Mayo.	<i>Falco femoralis</i>
<b>Bat Falcon</b> 1 near Moyobamba.	<i>Falco ruficularis</i>
<b>Peregrine Falcon</b> 1 hunting over pools near San José on the coast.	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>

### AFRICAN & NEW WORLD PARROTS - Psittacidae

<b>Spot-winged Parrotlet - VU</b> Three flocks of 8 to 30 seen over Quebrada Mishquiaquillo, including one seen quite close and low.	<i>Touit stictopterus</i>
<b>Barred Parakeet</b> A flock of about 30 over Llanteria.	<i>Bolborhynchus lineola</i>
<b>Cobalt-winged Parakeet</b> Common in eastern lowlands, including very good looks at 2 of the <i>gustavi</i> subspecies in Quebrada Upaquiuhua.	<i>Brotogeris cyanoptera</i>
<b>White-winged Parakeet</b> 100+ in several flocks in Huallaga valley.	<i>Brotogeris versicolorus</i>
<b>Red-billed Parrot</b> Several in the eastern foothills.	<i>Pionus sordidus</i>
<b>Plum-crowned Parrot</b> A few at Abra Patricia and a flock of 34 at Kuelap.	<i>Pionus tumultuosus</i>
<b>Blue-headed Parrot</b> Common in eastern lowlands.	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>
<b>Scaly-naped Amazon</b> Several at Abra Patricia.	<i>Amazona mercenarius</i>
<b>Southern Mealy Amazon</b> 4 near Tingana.	<i>Amazona farinosa</i>
<b>Blue-winged Parrotlet</b> 2 at Quebrada Upaquiuhua, 6 near Aguas Verdes.	<i>Forpus xanthopterygius</i>
<b>Pacific Parrotlet</b> Common in western lowlands and a few near Jaen.	<i>Forpus coelestis</i>
<b>Yellow-faced Parrotlet - E - VU</b> 9 seen well at Balsas.	<i>Forpus xanthops</i>
<b>Scarlet-fronted Parakeet</b> Two flocks in flight at Tamborapa.	<i>Psittacara wagleri</i>
<b>Mitred Parakeet</b> Several flocks at Huambo.	<i>Psittacara mitratus</i>
<b>Red-masked Parakeet</b> Several flocks seen and more heard distantly at Chaparri.	<i>Psittacara erythrogenys</i>
<b>White-eyed Parakeet</b> Common in eastern lowlands.	<i>Psittacara leucophthalmus</i>
<b>Red-bellied Macaw</b> 4 along the Mayo river near Tingana.	<i>Orthopsittaca manilatus</i>



**OVENBIRDS AND WOODCREEPERS - Furnariidae**

<b>Slender-billed Miner</b> 3 at Cumbe Mayo.	<i>Geositta tenuirostris</i>
<b>Coastal Miner - E</b> About 8 in fields near Monsefue and a couple at Santa Rosa.	<i>Geositta peruviana</i>
<b>Striated Earthcreeper - E</b> 1 seen well at Cumbe Mayo.	<i>Geocerthia serrana</i>
<b>Cream-winged Cinclodes</b> Several seen in highlands of Cajamarca.	<i>Cinclodes albiventris</i>
<b>White-winged Cinclodes</b> 4 seen near Cajamarca.	<i>Cinclodes atacamensis</i>
<b>Pale-legged Hornero</b> Common on west slope of the Andes, for example at Chaparri, Casupe, Pomac	<i>Furnarius leucopus</i>
<b>White-chinned Thistletail</b> 1 seen below Abra Barro Negro.	<i>Asthenes fuliginosa</i>
<b>Many-striped Canastero</b> Several at Abra Barro Negro and Cumbe Mayo.	<i>Asthenes flammulata</i>
<b>Rufous Spinetail</b> 6 seen and others heard at Abra Patricia.	<i>Synallaxis unirufa</i>
<b>Azara's Spinetail</b> Heard commonly in the eastern Andes and at least 3 seen.	<i>Synallaxis azarae</i>
<b>Dark-breasted Spinetail</b> 2 seen and others heard.	<i>Synallaxis albigularis</i>
<b>Cinereous-breasted Spinetail</b> 3 seen near Moyobamba.	<i>Synallaxis hypospodia</i>
<b>Chestnut-throated Spinetail - NT</b> A few heard and 1 seen briefly at Q	<i>Synallaxis cherriei</i>
<b>Marañon Spinetail - NE - VU</b> Amazing! An apparently stunned individual sitting in the road above Tamborapa at dawn was picked up and recovered to fly off seemingly OK. Another seen briefly in the understory.	<i>Synallaxis maranonica</i>
<b>Necklaced Spinetail</b> The <i>maculata</i> subspecies was seen at Chapari and Pomac. The <i>chinchipensis</i> subspecies (sometimes considered a separate species: Chichipe Spinetail) was seen above Tamborapa.	<i>Synallaxis stictothorax</i>
<b>Great Spinetail - E - VU</b> 1 seen well at San Marcos.	<i>Siptornopsis hypochondriaca</i>
<b>Ash-browed Spinetail - VU</b> 4 seen below Llanteria.	<i>Cranioleuca curtata</i>
<b>Line-cheeked Spinetail</b> About 10 individuals at Abra Porculla.	<i>Cranioleuca antisiensis</i>
<b>Baron's Spinetail - E</b> Several seen and heard in Cajamarca highlands.	<i>Cranioleuca baroni</i>
<b>Russet-mantled Softtail - E - VU</b> 2 seen well in Rio Atuen valley and heard at San Lorenzo.	<i>Thripophaga berlepschi</i>
<b>Rufous-fronted Thornbird</b> Many heard and a few seen near Jaen and Moyobamba. One in the hand after it flew into the dining room at Seizo's at dinner.	<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons</i>
<b>Chestnut-backed Thornbird - E - VU</b> 3 seen well near Hacienda Limon in the mid Marañón valley.	<i>Phacellodomus dorsalis</i>
<b>Wren-like Rushbird</b> 1 seen near Santa Rosa and 5+ seen and others heard at Laguna San Nicolas.	<i>Phleocryptes melanops</i>



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<b>Equatorial Greytail - NT</b> 1 near Llanteria.	<i>Xenerpestes singularis</i>
<b>Spotted Barbtail</b> 1 at Abra Patricia.	<i>Premnoplex brunnescens</i>
<b>Pearled Treerunner</b> Fairly common.	<i>Margarornis squamiger</i>
<b>Streaked Tuftedcheek</b> 4 seen.	<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii</i>
<b>Montane Foliage-gleaner</b> 3 seen near Abra Patricia.	<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i>
<b>Lineated Foliage-gleaner</b> 2 seen near Llanteria.	<i>Syndactyla subalaris</i>
<b>Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner</b> \$ seen near Llanteria.	<i>Syndactyla rufosuperciliata</i>
<b>Rufous-necked Foliage-gleaner - VU</b> 1 at Abra Porculla.	<i>Syndactyla ruficollis</i>
<b>Dusky-cheeked Foliage-gleaner</b> Heard at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.	<i>Anabazenops dorsalis</i>
<b>Rufous-rumped Foliage-gleaner</b> 5 of the montane <i>ochrogaster</i> subspecies seen near Llanteria.	<i>Philydor erythrocerum</i>
<b>Striped Treehunter</b> Heard at Abra Patricia.	<i>Thripadectes holostictus</i>
<b>Peruvian Treehunter</b> Heard at San Lorenzo.	<i>Thripadectes scrutator</i>
<b>Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner</b> Heard at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.	<i>Automolus ochrolaemus</i>
<b>Henna-hooded Foliage-gleaner - VU</b> 1 seen very well at Abra Porculla, and several heard at Casupe.	<i>Hylocryptus erythrocephalus</i>
<b>Streaked Xenops</b> Fairly common.	<i>Xenops rutilans</i>
<b>Tyrannine Woodcreeper</b> 1 at Abra Patricia.	<i>Dendrocincla tyrannina</i>
<b>Olivaceous Woodcreeper</b> 4 seen.	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>
<b>Strong-billed Woodcreeper</b> 4 seen and more heard at Abra Patricia.	<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus</i>
<b>Amazonian Barred Woodcreeper</b> 1 seen at Tingana.	<i>Dendrocolaptes certhia</i>
<b>Ocellated Woodcreeper</b> 1 at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.	<i>Xiphorhynchus ocellatus</i>
<b>Buff-throated Woodcreeper</b> Fairly common in eastern lowlands.	<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus</i>
<b>Olive-backed Woodcreeper</b> 3 below Abra Patricia.	<i>Xiphorhynchus triangularis</i>
<b>Streak-headed Woodcreeper</b> 2 seen well at Chaparri and 2 at Pomac.	<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>
<b>Montane Woodcreeper</b> 10 at Abra Patricia.	<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i>
<b>Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper</b> 2 seen in eastern lowlands, including one at nest in roof of Tingana dining room.	<i>Dendrexetastes rufigula</i>

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<b>Straight-billed Woodcreeper</b> 3 at Quebrada Upaquihoa.	<i>Dendroplex picus</i>
<b>Long-billed Woodcreeper</b> Heard at Tingana.	<i>Nasica longirostris</i>
<b>Inambari Woodcreeper</b> 2 seen in Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.	<i>Lepidocolaptes fatimalimae</i>

### ANTBIRDS - *Thamnophilidae*

<b>Great Antshrike</b> Several seen near Jaen and in the Huallaga valley.	<i>Taraba major</i>
<b>Collared Antshrike</b> Several of the nominate subspecies seen at Chaparri. The <i>shumbae</i> subspecies was seen at Chamaya and above Jaen.	<i>Thamnophilus bernardi</i>
<b>Barred Antshrike</b> 10+ seen in Quebrada Upaquihoa. Heard in other locations.	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>
<b>Chapman's Antshrike - NE</b> Great looks at a female and brief views of a male at Abra Porculla.	<i>Thamnophilus zarumae</i>
<b>Lined Antshrike - VU</b> 1 seen and others heard near Llanteria.	<i>Thamnophilus tenuipunctatus</i>
<b>Uniform Antshrike</b> Heard at Abra Patricia.	<i>Thamnophilus unicolor</i>
<b>Northern Slaty Antshrike</b> A male of the <i>leucogaster</i> subspecies (sometimes split as Marañón Slaty Antshrike) was seen well above Jaen. Several of the <i>huallagae</i> subspecies (sometimes split as Huallaga Slaty Antshrike) were seen in the Huallaga valley.	<i>Thamnophilus punctatus</i>
<b>Rufous-capped Antshrike</b> 2 at San Lorenzo trail and good looks at 1 near Gocta.	<i>Thamnophilus ruficapillus</i>
<b>Plain Antwren</b> 3 seen.	<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>
<b>Rufous-tailed Antwren</b> 2 seen on Cordillera Escalera.	<i>Epinecrophylla erythrura</i>
<b>White-flanked Antwren</b> 3 seen at KONABIKH.	<i>Myrmotherula axillaris</i>
<b>Ash-throated Antwren - E - EN</b> 3 birds seen, including great looks at a singing male.	<i>Herpsilochmus parkeri</i>
<b>Yellow-breasted Antwren - VU</b> 2 pairs seen below Abra Patricia.	<i>Herpsilochmus axillaris</i>
<b>??</b> Good views obtained of the unidentified <i>Herpsilochmus</i> antwren in the Huallaga valley for the second year running.	<i>Herpsilochmus sp.</i>
<b>Dot-winged Antwren</b> 1 at KONABIKH.	<i>Microrhophias quixensis</i>
<b>Streak-headed Antbird</b> Common at Abra Patricia, many heard and several seen well.	<i>Drymophila striaticeps</i>
<b>Chestnut-shouldered Antwren</b> 1 seen well at Quebrada Upaquihoa was a surprise.	<i>Terenura humeralis</i>
<b>White-backed Fire-eye</b> 1 seen near Llanteria.	<i>Pyriglena leuconota</i>
<b>White-browed Antbird</b> Good views of the white-crowned <i>koenigorum</i> subspecies at Quebrada Upaquihoa.	<i>Myrmoborus leucophrys</i>



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<b>Black-faced Antbird</b> 4 at KONABIKH.	<i>Myrmoborus myotherinus</i>
<b>Peruvian Warbling Antbird</b> 1 seen at Quebrada Upaquiuhua.	<i>Hypocnemis peruviana</i>
<b>Northern Chestnut-tailed Antbird</b> 1 seen well and others heard at Quebrada Upaquiuhua.	<i>Myrmeciza castanea</i>
<b>Southern Chestnut-tailed Antbird</b> Heard at Arena Blanca Reserve.	<i>Myrmeciza hemimelaena</i>
<b>White-plumed Antbird</b> 1 heard and seen briefly at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.	<i>Pithys albifrons</i>
<b>Hairy-crested Antbird</b> Heard at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.	<i>Rhegmatorhina melanosticta</i>
<b>Spot-backed Antbird</b> Heard at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.	<i>Hylophylax naevius</i>
<b>Grey Antbird</b> 1 seen at Quebrada Upaquiuhua.	<i>Cercomacra cinerascens</i>
<b>Band-tailed Antbird</b> 1 seen and several heard at Tingana.	<i>Hypocnemoides maculicauda</i>
<b>Silvered Antbird</b> 1 seen and several heard at Tingana.	<i>Sclateria naevia</i>

#### ANTTHRUSHES - Formicariidae

<b>Barred Antthrush</b> Heard distantly at Abra Patricia.	<i>Chamaeza mollissima</i>
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#### ANTPITTAS - Grallariidae

<b>Undulated Antpitta</b> Heard at Abra Barro Negro.	<i>Grallaria squamigera</i>
<b>Scaled Antpitta</b> Several heard at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.	<i>Grallaria guatimalensis</i>
<b>Chestnut-crowned Antpitta</b> 3 seen at Abra Porculla. Heard at several locations.	<i>Grallaria ruficapilla</i>
<b>Watkins's Antpitta - NT</b> 1 seen at Abra Porculla.	<i>Grallaria watkinsi</i>
<b>Stripe-headed Antpitta</b> 1 seen very well at Cumbe Mayo.	<i>Grallaria andicolus</i>
<b>Pale-billed Antpitta - E</b> An adult and an immature seen on the San Lorenzo trail.	<i>Grallaria carrikeri</i>
<b>Rusty-tinged Antpitta - E - VU</b> 2 seen at Abra Patricia, also 1 dashed across the San Lorenzo trail.	<i>Grallaria przewalskii</i>
<b>Rufous Antpitta</b> 1 of the <i>cajamarcae</i> subspecies seen near Cruz Conga.	<i>Grallaria rufula</i>
<b>Ochre-breasted Antpitta - NT</b> Heard near Llanteria.	<i>Grallaricula flavirostris</i>
<b>Ochre-fronted Antpitta - E - EN</b> 2 seen well below Abra Patricia, 2 others heard.	<i>Grallaricula ochraceifrons</i>
<b>Rusty-breasted Antpitta</b> 1 of the <i>leymebambae</i> subspecies seen below Abra Barro Negro.	<i>Grallaricula ferrugineipectus</i>



**TAPACULOS - Rhinocryptidae**

<b>Northern White-crowned Tapaculo</b> Several heard in eastern foothills.	<i>Scytalopus atratus</i>
<b>Rufous-vented Tapaculo - E</b> Several heard in eastern foothills.	<i>Scytalopus femoralis</i>
<b>Trilling Tapaculo</b> Heard on the San Lorenzo trail.	<i>Scytalopus parvirostris</i>
<b>Blackish Tapaculo</b> Heard on the San Lorenzo trail.	<i>Scytalopus latrans</i>
<b>Unicoloured Tapaculo</b> 1 seen below Abra Gavilan.	<i>Scytalopus unicolor</i>

**CRESCENTCHESTS - Melanopareiidae**

<b>Marañon Crescentchest - NT</b> A male seen very well above Jaen and a couple of others heard. 2 more seen near Tamborapa.	<i>Melanopareia maranonica</i>
<b>Elegant Crescentchest</b> 2 seen well in Chaparri and others heard, also at Casupe and Abra Porculla.	<i>Melanopareia elegans</i>

**TYRANT FLYCATCHERS - Tyrannidae**

<b>Wing-barred Piprites</b> Heard at Quebrada Misquiaquillo.	<i>Piprites chloris</i>
<b>Sooty-headed Tyrannulet</b> 1 near Llanteria.	<i>Phyllomyias griseiceps</i>
<b>Plumbeous-crowned Tyrannulet</b> 2 near Llanteria.	<i>Phyllomyias plumbeiceps</i>
<b>Tawny-rumped Tyrannulet</b> 1 seen well in the Rio Atuen valley.	<i>Phyllomyias uropygialis</i>
<b>Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet</b> Heard several times near Moyobamba.	<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>
<b>Greenish Elaenia</b> 2 seen at Quebrada Upaquihua.	<i>Myiopagius viridicata</i>
<b>Forest Elaenia</b> 2 seen and heard near Moyobamba.	<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>
<b>Pacific Elaenia</b> Several at Casupe.	<i>Myiopagis subplacens</i>
<b>Yellow-bellied Elaenia</b> Several in arid habitats.	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>
<b>Small-billed Elaenia</b> 1 seen near Moyobamba.	<i>Elaenia parvirostris</i>
<b>Sierran Elaenia</b> Common in highlands.	<i>Elaenia pallatangae</i>
<b>Large Elaenia</b> 1 at Quebrada Upaquihua.	<i>Elaenia spectabilis</i>
<b>Southern Beardless Tyrannulet</b> Common in lowlands. Several subspecies seen.	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>
<b>White-throated Tyrannulet</b> 2 at Abra Barro Negro.	<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>
<b>White-tailed Tyrannulet</b> Several seen.	<i>Mecocerculus poecilocercus</i>



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<b>Sulphur-bellied Tyrannulet</b> 1 seen near Garcia.	<i>Mecocerculus minor</i>
<b>White-banded Tyrannulet</b> One on the San Lorenzo trail. 2 near Abra Barro Negro.	<i>Mecocerculus stictopterus</i>
<b>Yellow-billed Tit-Tyrant</b> 4 seen.	<i>Anairetes flavirostris</i>
<b>Tufted Tit-Tyrant</b> 4 seen.	<i>Anairetes parulus</i>
<b>Torrent Tyrannulet</b> Several seen on fast flowing streams.	<i>Serpophaga cinerea</i>
<b>Mouse-colored Tyrannulet</b> Subspecies <i>inflava</i> seen on the coast and subspecies <i>maranoica</i> in the Marañón valley and subspecies <i>wagae</i> in eastern lowlands.	<i>Phaeomyias murina</i>
<b>Rufous-headed Pygmy Tyrant</b> 2 heard at Abra Patricia.	<i>Pseudotriccus ruficeps</i>
<b>Tawny-crowned Pygmy Tyrant</b> Several at Chaparri and Pomac and 1 at Balsas.	<i>Euscarthmus meloryphus</i>
<b>Grey-and-white Tyrannulet</b> Common at dry forest sites in the coastal foothills and lowlands.	<i>Pseudelaenia leucospodia</i>
<b>Mishana Tyrannulet - E - VU</b> 2 seen and others heard at Waqanki.	<i>Zimmerius villarejoi</i>
<b>Peruvian Tyrannulet - E</b> 8 seen in Eastern lowlands and foothills.	<i>Zimmerius viridiflavus</i>
<b>Variiegated Bristle Tyrant</b> 1 seen near Llanteria.	<i>Pogonotriccus poecilotis</i>
<b>Marble-faced Bristle Tyrant</b> 4 near Llanteria.	<i>Pogonotriccus ophthalmicus</i>
<b>Spectacled Bristle Tyrant</b> 1 seen very well near Llanteria.	<i>Pogonotriccus orbitalis</i>
<b>Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet</b> 1 seen well at Alto Nieva.	<i>Phylloscartes ventralis</i>
<b>Ecuadorian Tyrannulet - NT</b> 1 seen well at Llanteria.	<i>Phylloscartes gualaquizae</i>
<b>Streak-necked Flycatcher</b> A few below Abra Patricia.	<i>Mionectes striaticollis</i>
<b>Olive-striped Flycatcher</b> A few in eastern foothills.	<i>Mionectes olivaceus</i>
<b>Ochre-bellied Flycatcher</b> 2 seen in eastern foothills.	<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>
<b>McConnell's Flycatcher</b> 1 at Cordillera Escalera (leader only).	<i>Mionectes macconnelli</i>
<b>Sepia-capped Flycatcher</b> Several in eastern foothills.	<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>
<b>Slaty-capped Flycatcher</b> Fairly common in eastern Andes.	<i>Leptopogon superciliaris</i>
<b>Inca Flycatcher - E - NT</b> 4 seen at Abra Patricia.	<i>Leptopogon taczanowskii</i>
<b>Olive-chested Flycatcher</b> 1 at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo and 2 in the middle Marañón valley.	<i>Myiophobus cryptoxanthus</i>

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<b>Bran-colored Flycatcher</b> 1 at Abra Porculla.	<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>
<b>Ornate Flycatcher</b> 4 near Llanteria.	<i>Myiotriccus ornatus</i>
<b>Many-colored Rush Tyrant</b> 1 at Santa Rosa and 3 at Tinajones.	<i>Tachuris rubrigastra</i>
<b>Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant</b> 1 seen and several heard.	<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer</i>
<b>Black-throated Tody-Tyrant</b> 1 seen at San Lorenzo. 3 seen and others heard at Abra Patricia.	<i>Hemitriccus granadensis</i>
<b>Cinnamon-breasted Tody-Tyrant - NT</b> 1 seen well at Alto Nieva.	<i>Hemitriccus cinnamomeipectus</i>
<b>Buff-throated Tody-Tyrant - NT</b> 1 seen well in Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.	<i>Hemitriccus rufigularis</i>
<b>White-bellied Pygmy Tyrant</b> 4 at Quebrada Upaquihua.	<i>Myiornis albiventris</i>
<b>Scale-crested Pygmy Tyrant</b> 1 seen and others heard in eastern foothills.	<i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>
<b>Lulu's Tody-Flycatcher - E - VU</b> 2 seen well and others heard at Abra Patricia.	<i>Poecilatriccus luluae</i>
<b>Black-and-white Tody-Flycatcher</b> 2 seen at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.	<i>Poecilatriccus capitalis</i>
<b>Common Tody-Flycatcher</b> Common.	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>
<b>Yellow-browed Tody-Flycatcher</b> Heard at Quebrada Upaquihua.	<i>Todirostrum chrysocrotaphum</i>
<b>Fulvous-breasted Flatbill</b> 1 near Llanteria.	<i>Rhynchocyclus fulvipectus</i>
<b>Yellow-breasted Flatbill</b> 1 at Quebrada Upaquihua.	<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris</i>
<b>Yellow-olive Flatbill</b> 1 at Cordillera Escalera.	<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>
<b>Zimmer's Flatbill</b> 1 near Llanteria.	<i>Tolmomyias assimilis</i>
<b>Cinnamon Flycatcher</b> Common in eastern Andes.	<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus</i>
<b>Cliff Flycatcher</b> Common at Cordillera Escalera.	<i>Hirundinea ferruginea</i>
<b>Euler's Flycatcher</b> 1 seen at Tingana.	<i>Lathrotriccus euleri</i>
<b>Grey-breasted Flycatcher - VU</b> 1 seen well at Casupe and 1 at Abra Porculla.	<i>Lathrotriccus griseipectus</i>
<b>Black Phoebe</b> Several seen.	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>
<b>Olive Tufted Flycatcher</b> 2 at Abra Patricia.	<i>Mitrephanes olivaceus</i>
<b>Smoke-colored Pewee</b> 1 seen at Rio Atuen, heard at other sites.	<i>Contopus fumigatus</i>
<b>Western Wood Pewee</b> 1 seen at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.	<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>

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<b>Eastern Wood Pewee</b> 1 seen at Cordillera Escalera.	<i>Contopus virens</i>
<b>Tropical Pewee</b> Several of the punensis subspecies seen on west slope and Marañón valley.	<i>Contopus cinereus</i>
<b>Vermilion Flycatcher</b> Common west of Andes and in Marañón valley.	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
<b>Rufous-tailed Tyrant</b> 6 at Abra Patricia and 1 at Cordillera Escalera.	<i>Knipolegus poecilurus</i>
<b>White-winged Black Tyrant</b> 2 en route to Celendin.	<i>Knipolegus aterrimus</i>
<b>Spot-billed Ground Tyrant</b> 6+ near Cajamarca.	<i>Muscisaxicola maculirostris</i>
<b>Rufous-naped Ground Tyrant</b> 15+ near Cajamarca.	<i>Muscisaxicola rufivertex</i>
<b>White-browed Ground Tyrant</b> 20+ near Cajamarca.	<i>Muscisaxicola albilora</i>
<b>Black-billed Shrike-Tyrant</b> Fairly common in Cajamarca highlands.	<i>Agriornis montanus</i>
<b>White-tailed Shrike-Tyrant - VU</b> 1 seen at Cumbe Mayo.	<i>Agriornis albicauda</i>
<b>Streak-throated Bush Tyrant</b> 1 seen at Abra Porculla.	<i>Myiotheretes striaticollis</i>
<b>Rufous-webbed Bush Tyrant</b> Fairly common in Cajamarca highlands.	<i>Polioxolmis rufipennis</i>
<b>Tumbes Tyrant - E - NT</b> 3 at Chaparri.	<i>Tumbezia salvini</i>
<b>Jelski's Chat-Tyrant</b> 2 en route to Celendin.	<i>Silvicultrix jelskii</i>
<b>Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant</b> 2 seen.	<i>Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris</i>
<b>Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant</b> Fairly common in highlands.	<i>Ochthoeca rufipectoralis</i>
<b>Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant</b> Several in humid highlands near treelike.	<i>Ochthoeca fumicolor</i>
<b>White-browed Chat-Tyrant</b> Several in arid highlands.	<i>Ochthoeca leucophrys</i>
<b>Piura Chat-Tyrant - E - NT</b> 1 at Abra Porculla.	<i>Ochthoeca piurae</i>
<b>Long-tailed Tyrant</b> 1 near Affluent and another at Tingana.	<i>Colonia colonus</i>
<b>Short-tailed Field Tyrant</b> 1 seen well at Tinajones and a couple at Chaparri.	<i>Muscigralla brevicauda</i>
<b>Piratic Flycatcher</b> Heard near Moyobamba.	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>
<b>Social Flycatcher</b> Fairly common in lowlands of San Martin.	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>
<b>Great Kiskadee</b> Common in the San Martin lowlands.	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
<b>Lemon-browed Flycatcher - VU</b> Several near Aguas Verdes.	<i>Conopias cinchoneti</i>



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<b>Tropical Kingbird</b> Common.	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
<b>Eastern Kingbird</b> 1 along the Mayo River near Tingana.	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>
<b>Rufous Flycatcher - E - EN</b> 2 at Chaparri and 4+ at Bosque de Pomac.	<i>Myiarchus semirufus</i>
<b>Swainson's Flycatcher</b> 1 along Mayo river.	<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>
<b>Drab Water-Tyrant</b> 1 along Mayo river.	<i>Ochthornis littoralis</i>
<b>Dull-capped Attila</b> 1 below Llanteria was an unusual field.	<i>Attila bolivianus</i>

#### COTINGAS - Cotingidae

<b>Red-crested Cotinga</b> Several seen in highlands.	<i>Ampelion rubrocristatus</i>
<b>Peruvian Plantcutter - E - EN</b> 1 male seen well at Bosque de Pomac.	<i>Phytotoma raimondii</i>
<b>Green-and-black Fruiteater</b> 3 seen.	<i>Pipreola riefferii</i>
<b>Barred Fruiteater</b> Heard.	<i>Pipreola arcuata</i>
<b>Fiery-throated Fruiteater - NT</b> A female seen feeding and on a nest at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.	<i>Pipreola chlorolepidota</i>
<b>Andean Cock-of-the-rock</b> Fairly common near Llanteria.	<i>Rupicola peruvianus</i>
<b>Red-ruffed Fruitcrow</b> 1 seen well but briefly at Arena Blanca Reserve.	<i>Pyroderus scutatus</i>

#### MANAKINS - Pipridae

<b>Sulphur-bellied Tyrant-Manakin</b> 1 near Shapaja and 4 at Quebrada Upaquihua.	<i>Neopelma sulphureiventer</i>
<b>Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin</b> 1 seen well on the Cordillera Escalera.	<i>Tyranneutes stolzmanni</i>
<b>Golden-winged Manakin</b> 1 at Llanteria.	<i>Masius chrysopterus</i>
<b>Fiery-capped Manakin</b> Heard at KONABIKH.	<i>Machaeropterus pyrocephalus</i>
<b>Blue-rumped Manakin - NT</b> 2 males of the white-crowned and rumped "Milky-rumped" <i>leucopygia</i> subspecies seen at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.	<i>Lepidothrix isidorei</i>
<b>Golden-headed Manakin</b> 7 males seen lekking at KONABIKH.	<i>Dixiphia erythrocephala</i>

#### TITYRAS, BECARDS - Tityridae

<b>Masked Tityra</b> 4 seen near Tingana.	<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>
<b>Black-crowned Tityra</b> 2 seen near Tingana.	<i>Tityra inquisitor</i>



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<b>Yellow-cheeked Becard</b> 1 seen well at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.	<i>Pachyramphus xanthogenys</i>
<b>Barred Becard</b> 3 seen.	<i>Pachyramphus versicolor</i>
<b>White-winged Becard</b> Heard.	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>
<b>Black-and-white Becard</b> 2 seen.	<i>Pachyramphus albogriseus</i>

#### VIREOS - Vireonidae

<b>Rufous-browed Peppershrike</b> Common, heard and seen at several locations.	<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>
<b>Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo</b> Heard at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.	<i>Vireolanius leucotis</i>
<b>Brown-capped Vireo</b> Several seen.	<i>Vireo leucophrys</i>
<b>Red-eyed Vireo</b> A few seen in lowlands.	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>
<b>Ashy-headed Greenlet</b> 3 seen well at Quebrada Upaquiuhua.	<i>Hylophilus pectoralis</i>
<b>Olivaceous Greenlet - NT</b> Fairly common near Llanteria.	<i>Hylophilus olivaceus</i>

#### CROWS, JAYS, AND MAGPIES - Corvidae

<b>White-collared Jay - NT</b> Heard and 5 seen briefly at Abra Patricia.	<i>Cyanolyca viridicyanus</i>
<b>Violaceous Jay</b> 2 seen at Quebrada Upaquiuhua.	<i>Cyanocorax violaceus</i>
<b>White-tailed Jay</b> Common at Chaparri and a few seen at Bosque de Pomac.	<i>Cyanocorax mystacalis</i>
<b>Inca Jay</b> Several seen in Marañón valley and in eastern lowlands.	<i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>

#### SWALLOWS - Hirundinidae

<b>Tumbes Swallow</b> 1 at Tinajones and 4 at Bosque de Pomac.	<i>Tachycineta stolzmanni</i>
<b>Grey-breasted Martin</b> Several in various sites.	<i>Progne chalybea</i>
<b>Blue-and-white Swallow</b> Common.	<i>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</i>
<b>Brown-bellied Swallow</b> Several in highlands.	<i>Notiochelidon murina</i>
<b>White-banded Swallow</b> Several on the Huallaga river.	<i>Atticora fasciata</i>
<b>White-winged Swallow</b> A very distant single on the Rio Huallaga.	<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>
<b>Southern Rough-winged Swallow</b> Fairly common.	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
<b>Chestnut-collared Swallow</b> 200+ en route to Chaparri.	<i>Petrochelidon rufocollaris</i>



**DONACOBIUS - Donacobiidae****Black-capped Donacobius***Donacobius atricapilla*

Several near Tingana and Moyobamba.

**WRENS - Troglodytidae****Fasciated Wren***Campylorhynchus fasciatus*

Common west of the Andes and in the Marañón valley.

**Thrush-like Wren***Campylorhynchus turdinus*

Fairly common in eastern lowlands.

**Peruvian Wren - E***Cinnycerthia peruana*

Several at Abra Patricia and Harry saw 1 below Abra Barro Negro.

**Sedge Wren***Cistothorus platensis*

2 heard and seen at Abra Barro Negro.

**Plain-tailed Wren***Pheugopedius euophrys*

2 seen on San Lorenzo trail and 2 heard in the Rio Atuen valley.

**Coraya Wren***Pheugopedius coraya*

Heard in eastern lowlands.

**Speckle-breasted Wren***Pheugopedius sclateri*2 seen at Casupe were of the *paucimaculatus* subspecies. 2 heard near Tamborapa were of the *sclateri* subspecies.**Superciliated Wren***Cantorchilus superciliaris*

Common at Chaparri, a few at Casupe, Pomac and Abra Porculla.

**House Wren***Troglodytes aedon*

Common and widespread.

**Mountain Wren***Troglodytes solstitialis*

Heard commonly and a few seen.

**Grey-breasted Wood Wren***Henicorhina leucophrys*

Common by voice and .....

**Bar-winged Wood Wren - NT***Henicorhina leucoptera*

1 seen at Alto Nieva.

**Southern Nightingale-Wren***Microcerculus marginatus*

Heard at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.

**Chestnut-breasted Wren***Cyphorhinus thoracicus*

Heard at Abra Patricia and near Llanteria.

**Musician Wren***Cyphorhinus arada*

Heard at Tingana.

**GNATCATCHERS - Polioptilidae****Tropical Gnatcatcher***Polioptila plumbea*The *bilineata* subspecies was common west of the Andes and the *maior* subspecies in the Marañón valley.**MOCKINGBIRDS AND THRASHERS - Mimidae****Long-tailed Mockingbird***Mimus longicaudatus*

Common in the coastal lowlands and Marañón valley.

**THRUSHES AND ALLIES - Turdidae****Andean Solitaire***Myadestes ralloides*

Commonly heard and several seen in eastern Andes.



<b>Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush</b> Heard and one seen briefly at Abra Patricia.	<i>Catharus fuscater</i>
<b>White-eared Solitaire</b> A few seen near Llanteria.	<i>Entomodestes leucotis</i>
<b>Pale-eyed Thrush</b> 1 near Llanteria (leader only).	<i>Turdus leucops</i>
<b>Great Thrush</b> Common in humid habitats in the eastern Andes.	<i>Turdus fuscater</i>
<b>Chiguanco Thrush</b> Several at Abra Porculla.	<i>Turdus chiguanco</i>
<b>Glossy-black Thrush</b> 2 seen.	<i>Turdus serranus</i>
<b>Plumbeous-backed Thrush</b> A few at Chaparri and Abra Porculla.	<i>Turdus reevei</i>
<b>Marañón Thrush</b> 2 at Gocta Lodge and a couple at Balsas.	<i>Turdus maranonicus</i>
<b>Pale-breasted Thrush</b> 2 seen at Puerto Mirador Hotel, Moyobamba.	<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>
<b>Black-billed Thrush</b> Common in eastern lowlands.	<i>Turdus ignobilis</i>
<b>Hauxwell's Thrush</b> Heard at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.	<i>Turdus hauxwelli</i>
<b>Varzea Thrush</b> Several at Tingana.	<i>Turdus sanchezorum</i>
<b>White-necked Thrush</b> One seen on Cordillera Escalera.	<i>Turdus albicollis</i>

**DIPPERS - Cinclidae**

<b>White-capped Dipper</b> Several seen on montane streams.	<i>Cinclus leucocephalus</i>
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**OLD WORLD SPARROWS - Passeridae**

<b>House Sparrow - I</b> This introduced species was seen in several towns.	<i>Passer domesticus</i>
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**WAGTAILS AND PIPITS - Motacillidae**

<b>Paramo Pipit</b> 1 at the pass between Celendin and Cajamarca.	<i>Anthus bogotensis</i>
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**FINCHES, EUPHONIAS - Fringillidae**

<b>Lesser Goldfinch</b> Several seen in the Marañón valley.	<i>Spinus psaltria</i>
<b>Olivaceous Siskin</b> 3 near Abra Patricia.	<i>Spinus olivaceus</i>
<b>Hooded Siskin</b> Fairly common.	<i>Spinus magellanicus</i>
<b>Purple-throated Euphonia</b> Fairly common in the lower Marañón valley.	<i>Euphonia chlorotica</i>
<b>Thick-billed Euphonia</b> Fairly common.	<i>Euphonia lanirostris</i>



<b>Plumbeous Euphonia</b> 1 female seen on the Cordillera Escalera.	<i>Euphonia plumbea</i>
<b>Bronze-green Euphonia</b> Fairly common in eastern foothills.	<i>Euphonia mesochrysa</i>
<b>White-vented Euphonia</b> 7 in eastern foothills.	<i>Euphonia minuta</i>
<b>Orange-bellied Euphonia</b> Fairly common in eastern lowlands.	<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>
<b>Blue-naped Chlorophonia</b> 2 at Cordillera Escalera.	<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>
<b>Chestnut-breasted Chlorophonia</b> 2 briefly at Abra Patricia.	<i>Chlorophonia pyrrhophrys</i>

#### NEW WORLD WARBLERS - Parulidae

<b>Black-lored Yellowthroat</b> 1 male seen well at Tinajones reservoir and 2 seen in the middle Marañón valley.	<i>Geothlypis auricularis</i>
<b>Tropical Parula</b> Common.	<i>Setophaga pitiaiyumi</i>
<b>Citrine Warbler</b> Fairly common at Abra Patricia and Rio Atuen.	<i>Myiothlypis luteoviridis</i>
<b>Black-crested Warbler</b> Pairs seen on 3 occasions.	<i>Myiothlypis nigrocristata</i>
<b>Buff-rumped Warbler</b> 4 seen and several more heard	<i>Myiothlypis fulvicauda</i>
<b>Grey-and-gold Warbler</b> Fairly common at Casupe and Abra Porculla.	<i>Myiothlypis fraseri</i>
<b>Russet-crowned Warbler</b> Fairly common by voice and a few seen at Abra Patricia.	<i>Myiothlypis coronata</i>
<b>Three-banded Warbler</b> Common at Casupe and Abra Porculla.	<i>Basileuterus trifasciatus</i>
<b>Three-striped Warbler</b> Fairly common in eastern foothills.	<i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i>
<b>Slate-throated Whitestart</b> Fairly common.	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>
<b>Spectacled Whitestart</b> Common in highlands.	<i>Myioborus melanocephalus</i>

#### TROUPIALS AND ALLIES - Icteridae

<b>Peruvian Meadowlark</b> Common.	<i>Sturnella bellicosa</i>
<b>Yellow-billed Caci que</b> 2 at Abra Patricia.	<i>Amblycercus holosericeus</i>
<b>Russet-backed Oropendola</b> Common in eastern lowlands and foothills.	<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>
<b>Crested Oropendola</b> Fairly common in eastern foothills.	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
<b>Yellow-rumped Caci que</b> Fairly common in eastern lowlands.	<i>Cacicus cela</i>
<b>Northern Mountain Caci que</b> A flock of about 10 birds in the Rio Atuen valley.	<i>Cacicus leucoramphus</i>



<b>Yellow-tailed Oriole</b> 1 at Casupe and a pair above Jaen.	<i>Icterus mesomelas</i>
<b>White-edged Oriole</b> Common at Chaparri, a few at Casupe, Pomac and Abra Porculla.	<i>Icterus graceannae</i>
<b>Orange-backed Troupial</b> 1 in rice fields near Rioja.	<i>Icterus croconotus</i>
<b>Giant Cowbird</b> Several seen in eastern lowlands.	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>
<b>Shiny Cowbird</b> Common in coastal lowlands.	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>
<b>Scrub Blackbird</b> A few in the coastal lowlands.	<i>Dives waczewiczi</i>
<b>Oriole Blackbird</b> 5 along to Rio Mayo.	<i>Gymnomystax mexicanus</i>
<b>Epaulet Oriole</b> 1 seen at Quebrada Upaquihoa.	<i>Icterus cayanensis</i>
<b>Pale-eyed Blackbird</b> 2 seen well near Rioja.	<i>Agelasticus xanthophthalmus</i>

#### **BANANAQUIT - Coerebidae**

<b>Bananaquit</b> Common.	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>
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#### **BUNTINGS, SPARROWS AND ALLIES - Emberizidae**

<b>Rufous-collared Sparrow</b> Common.	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>
<b>Yellow-browed Sparrow</b> Fairly common in eastern lowlands.	<i>Ammodramus aurifrons</i>
<b>Tumbes Sparrow - NE</b> Common at Chaparri.	<i>Rhynchospiza stolzmanni</i>
<b>Orange-billed Sparrow</b> 1 at Arena Blanca Reserve seen well from the hide.	<i>Arremon aurantirostris</i>
<b>Black-capped Sparrow</b> 2 at Abra Porculla.	<i>Arremon abeillei</i>
<b>Chestnut-capped Brush Finch</b> 4 seen at Huambo and Abra Patricia.	<i>Arremon brunneinucha</i>
<b>Yellow-breasted Brush Finch</b> Common in highlands. 3 subspecies seen. The nominate in the east Andes, <i>chugurensis</i> at Abra Barro Negro and <i>baroni</i> in the Cajamarca highlands.	<i>Atlapetes latinuchus</i>
<b>White-winged Brush Finch</b> 5 at Casupe and 4 at Abra Porculla.	<i>Atlapetes leucopterus</i>
<b>White-headed Brush Finch</b> 5 at Chaparri.	<i>Atlapetes albiceps</i>
<b>Bay-crowned Brush Finch</b> About 10 at Abra Porculla.	<i>Atlapetes seebohmi</i>
<b>Common Bush Tanager</b> Fairly common at Abra Porculla.	<i>Chlorospingus flavopectus</i>
<b>Yellow-whiskered Bush Tanager</b> 2 in the Rio Atuen valley.	<i>Chlorospingus parvirostris</i>





**Ashy-throated Bush Tanager**  
Fairly common at Abra Patricia.

*Chlorospingus canigularis*

**TANAGERS AND ALLIES - Thraupidae**

**Red-capped Cardinal**  
A few in eastern lowlands.

*Paroaria gularis*

**Black-faced Tanager**  
6 near Moyobamba.

*Schistochlamys melanopsis*

**Magpie Tanager**  
7 in eastern lowlands.

*Cissopis leverianus*

**Black-and-white Tanager - NT**  
A female seen on Cordillera Escalera.

*Conothraupis speculigera*

**White-capped Tanager - VU**  
Heard distantly on 2 occasions at Abra Patricia.

*Sericossypha albocristata*

**Rufous-crested Tanager**  
2 seen below Abra Patricia.

*Creurgops verticalis*

**White-browed Hemispingus - E**  
6 in the Rio Atuen valley.

*Hemispingus auricularis*

**Superciliaried Hemispingus**  
The grey form was fairly common in Kuelap and Leymebamba areas.

*Hemispingus superciliaris*

**Oleaginous Hemispingus**  
2 at Abra Patricia.

*Hemispingus frontalis*

**Drab Hemispingus - NE**  
1 at Abra Patricia and about 10 near Leymebamba.

*Hemispingus xanthophthalmus*

**Grey-hooded Bush Tanager**  
8 near Abra Patricia.

*Cnemoscopus rubrirostris*

**Rufous-chested Tanager**  
3 seen.

*Thlypopsis ornata*

**Buff-bellied Tanager - E**  
Common in Marañón and Utcubmaba valleys.

*Thlypopsis inornata*

**Yellow-crested Tanager**  
1 female at Quebrada Mishquiaquillo.

*Tachyphonus rufiventer*

**White-lined Tanager**  
Fairly common.

*Tachyphonus rufus*

**Huallaga Tanager - E**  
Common in eastern lowlands.

*Ramphocelus melanogaster*

**Silver-beaked Tanager**  
Common in eastern lowlands.

*Ramphocelus carbo*

**Blue-grey Tanager**  
Common.

*Thraupis episcopus*

**Palm Tanager**  
Common in eastern lowlands.

*Thraupis palmarum*

**Blue-capped Tanager**  
Fairly common in humid montane forest.

*Thraupis cyanocephala*

**Blue-and-yellow Tanager**  
3 seen in Cajamarca highlands.

*Thraupis bonariensis*

**Vermilion Tanager**  
1 near Llanteria.

*Calochaetes coccineus*

**Lacrimose Mountain Tanager**  
2 at Abra Patricia.

*Anisognathus lacrymosus*



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<b>Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager</b> 6 at various sites in the Andes.	<i>Anisognathus igniventris</i>
<b>Blue-winged Mountain Tanager</b> 3 at Abra Patricia.	<i>Anisognathus somptuosus</i>
<b>Grass-green Tanager</b> 5 at Abra Patricia and 1 at Abra Barro Negro.	<i>Chlorornis riefferii</i>
<b>Yellow-throated Tanager</b> 5 below Abra Patricia.	<i>Iridosornis analis</i>
<b>Orange-eared Tanager</b> 6 near Llanteria.	<i>Chlorochrysa calliparaea</i>
<b>Turquoise Tanager</b> 2 at Tingana.	<i>Tangara mexicana</i>
<b>Paradise Tanager</b> Several flocks in eastern foothills.	<i>Tangara chilensis</i>
<b>Green-and-gold Tanager</b> Several in eastern foothills.	<i>Tangara schrankii</i>
<b>Golden Tanager</b> Several in eastern foothills.	<i>Tangara arthus</i>
<b>Saffron-crowned Tanager</b> Fairly common in eastern Andes.	<i>Tangara xanthocephala</i>
<b>Golden-eared Tanager</b> 1 near Llanteria seen well.	<i>Tangara chrysotis</i>
<b>Flame-faced Tanager</b> Several flocks in eastern Andes.	<i>Tangara parzudakii</i>
<b>Yellow-bellied Tanager</b> Several in eastern foothills.	<i>Tangara xanthogastra</i>
<b>Spotted Tanager</b> Several in eastern foothills.	<i>Tangara punctata</i>
<b>Dotted Tanager</b> About 5 on Cordillera Escalera.	<i>Tangara varia</i>
<b>Bay-headed Tanager</b> Common in eastern foothills.	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>
<b>Golden-naped Tanager</b> 3 seen in eastern foothills.	<i>Tangara ruficervix</i>
<b>Metallic-green Tanager</b> Fairly common in eastern Andes.	<i>Tangara labradorides</i>
<b>Blue-browed Tanager</b> 2 seen in eastern Andes.	<i>Tangara cyanotis</i>
<b>Blue-necked Tanager</b> Fairly common in eastern foothills.	<i>Tangara cyanicollis</i>
<b>Masked Tanager</b> 3 seen.	<i>Tangara nigrocincta</i>
<b>Beryl-spangled Tanager</b> Fairly common in eastern Andes.	<i>Tangara nigroviridis</i>
<b>Blue-and-black Tanager</b> Fairly common in eastern Andes.	<i>Tangara vassorii</i>
<b>Silver-backed Tanager</b> Fairly common in eastern Andes.	<i>Tangara viridicollis</i>
<b>Straw-backed Tanager - VU</b> 1 male seen with a mixed flock (leader only).	<i>Tangara argyrofenges</i>

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<b>Swallow Tanager</b> 6 seen in eastern foothills.	<i>Tersina viridis</i>
<b>Black-faced Dacnis</b> 5 in lowlands of San Martin.	<i>Dacnis lineata</i>
<b>Blue Dacnis</b> 5 in lowlands of San Martin.	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>
<b>Red-legged Honeycreeper</b> 1 at Arena Blanca Reserve.	<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>
<b>Purple Honeycreeper</b> 2 seen.	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>
<b>Green Honeycreeper</b> 1 seen.	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>
<b>Golden-collared Honeycreeper</b> 1 female seen several times near Abra Patricia lodge.	<i>Iridophanes pulcherrimus</i>
<b>Cinereous Conebill</b> 1 of the <i>littorale</i> subspecies at Chaparri. Several of the nominate in the eastern Andes.	<i>Conirostrum cinereum</i>
<b>Chestnut-vented Conebill</b> 2 above Aguas Verdes.	<i>Conirostrum speciosum</i>
<b>Blue-backed Conebill</b> Several in the eastern Andes.	<i>Conirostrum sitticolor</i>
<b>Capped Conebill</b> 4 at Abra Patricia.	<i>Conirostrum albifrons</i>
<b>Rusty Flowerpiercer</b> Fairly common.	<i>Diglossa sittoides</i>
<b>Moustached Flowerpiercer</b> Several at Kuelap and Abra Barro Negro.	<i>Diglossa mystacalis</i>
<b>Black-throated Flowerpiercer</b> Fairly common.	<i>Diglossa brunneiventris</i>
<b>White-sided Flowerpiercer</b> 4 at Abra Patricia.	<i>Diglossa albilatera</i>
<b>Golden-eyed Flowerpiercer</b> 1 near Garcia.	<i>Diglossa glauca</i>
<b>Bluish Flowerpiercer</b> Several in eastern Andes.	<i>Diglossa caerulescens</i>
<b>Masked Flowerpiercer</b> Several in eastern Andes.	<i>Diglossa cyanea</i>
<b>Peruvian Sierra Finch</b> Common near Cajamarca.	<i>Phrygilus punensis</i>
<b>Mourning Sierra Finch</b> 2 near Cajamarca.	<i>Phrygilus fruticeti</i>
<b>Plumbeous Sierra Finch</b> Several near Cajamarca.	<i>Phrygilus unicolor</i>
<b>Ash-breasted Sierra Finch</b> Fairly common.	<i>Phrygilus plebejus</i>
<b>Cinereous Finch - E</b> 10 in western lowlands.	<i>Piezorina cinerea</i>
<b>Grey-winged Inca Finch - E - VU</b> 2 seen at Hacienda Limon.	<i>Incaspiza ortizi</i>
<b>Buff-bridled Inca Finch - E</b> 6 seen in the middle Marañón valley.	<i>Incaspiza laeta</i>

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<b>Little Inca Finch - E - NT</b> 5 seen near Chamaya.	<i>Incaspiza watkinsi</i>
<b>Collared Warbling Finch</b> About 30 at Chaparri.	<i>Poospiza hispaniolensis</i>
<b>Bright-rumped Yellow Finch</b> 10 at Cumbe Mayo.	<i>Sicalis uropigyalis</i>
<b>Saffron Finch</b> Common.	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>
<b>Sulphur-throated Finch</b> Hundreds in flocks at Chaparri.	<i>Sicalis taczanowskii</i>
<b>Wedge-tailed Grass Finch</b> 3 near Moyobamba.	<i>Emberizoides herbicola</i>
<b>Blue-black Grassquit</b> Fairly common.	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
<b>Variable Seedeater</b> A few near Monsefue and hundreds going to roost at Tinajones reservoir.	<i>Sporophila corvina</i>
<b>Yellow-bellied Seedeater</b> 2 near Jaen.	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>
<b>Parrot-billed Seedeater</b> Fairly common, large flocks at Chaparri.	<i>Sporophila peruviana</i>
<b>Drab Seedeater</b> A few near Jaen.	<i>Sporophila simplex</i>
<b>Chestnut-bellied Seedeater</b> Several in eastern lowlands.	<i>Sporophila castaneiventris</i>
<b>Chestnut-throated Seedeater</b> Several near Chaparri.	<i>Sporophila telasco</i>
<b>Black-billed Seed Finch</b> 2 near Rioja.	<i>Oryziborus atrirostris</i>
<b>Band-tailed Seedeater</b> 10+ seen in highlands near Cajamarca.	<i>Catamenia analis</i>
<b>Plain-colored Seedeater</b> Fairly common.	<i>Catamenia inornata</i>
<b>Dull-colored Grassquit</b> Fairly common in the Marañón valley.	<i>Tiaris obscurus</i>

#### CARDINALS AND ALLIES - Cardinalidae

<b>Tooth-billed Tanager</b> Fairly common.	<i>Piranga lutea</i>
<b>White-winged Tanager</b> 3 at Llanteria.	<i>Piranga leucoptera</i>
<b>Olive Tanager</b> A flock of 3-4 individuals at Cerro Escalera.	<i>Chlorothraupis frenata</i>
<b>Golden Grosbeak</b> Common.	<i>Pheucticus chrysogaster</i>
<b>Buff-throated Saltator</b> Several in eastern lowlands.	<i>Saltator maximus</i>
<b>Black-cowled Saltator</b> 2 at Casupe and 3 at Abra Porculla.	<i>Saltator nigriceps</i>
<b>Golden-billed Saltator</b> Several in highlands near Cajamarca.	<i>Saltator aurantirostris</i>



**Streaked Saltator**

Common.

*Saltator striatipectus***MAMMALS****WOLVES, COYOTE, FOXES, JACKALS - Canidae****Sechura Fox**

Common and confiding at Chaparri.

*Pseudalopex sechurae***WEASELS, SKUNKS, OTTERS - Mustelidae****Tayra**

One seen well at Abra Patricia.

*Eira barbara***DEER - Cervidae****White-tailed Deer**

3 seen at Chaparri.

*Odocoileus virginianus***PECCARIES - Tayassuidae****Collared Peccary**

Common at Chaparri. Many including very young "piglets".

*Pecari tajacu***MARMOSETS AND Tamarins - Callitrichidae****Saddleback Tamarin**

About 8 near Rioja.

*Saguinus fuscicollis***NEW WORLD MONKEYS - Cebidae****Large-headed Capuchin**

3 at Tingana.

*Cebus macrocephalus***TITIS, SAKIS AND UAKARIS - Pitheciidae****San Martin Titi Monkey - E**

4 seen and others heard at Quebrada Upaquihoa.

*Callicebus oenanthe***AGOUTIS - Dasyproctidae****Black Agouti**

1 seen well at Abra Patricia.

*Dasyprocta fuliginosa***SQUIRRELS - Sciuridae****Northern Amazon Red Squirrel**

1 seen by Harry at Cordillera Escalera.

*Sciurus igniventris***Guayaquil Squirrel - NE**

4 at Chaparri and Casupe.

*Sciurus stramineus***RODENTS - Rodentia****Bicoloured Porcupine**

1 seen at Tingana.

*Coendou bicolor***Montane Bamboo Rat**

Heard at Abra Patricia.

*Dactylomys peruanus*

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**LEAF-NOSED BATS - Phyllostomidae**

**Spectral Bat**

*Vampyrum spectrum*

1 flew over by the Rio Huallaga.

**REPTILES & AMPHIBIANS**

**BOAS - BOIDAE**

**Boa Constrictor**

*Boa constrictor*

1 seen well at the Oilbird ravine

**TRUE TOADS - Bufonidae**

**Cane Toad**

*Rhinella marina*

1 near Chaparri and several around the fish ponds at Seizo's place near Moytobamba

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